HYDROZONES



SUMMER & WINTER REGIONS

SOUTH AFRICA

Water Wise

RAND WATER

Hydrozoning Introduction



We are living in times of change and where we need to connect and work more closely with nature than we have in the recent past. One of the changes that is negatively impacting us already, being climate change. This will have the ability to impact almost every part of our working and recreational lives in one way or another. Landscapes can help us play a more meaningful role in combating amongst others climate change. This is driving the need for us to ensure that we develop and maintain landscapes that are more resilient and that contribute even more positively to the world around us.

By planting or replanting a landscape, no matter if it is a single bed or an entire garden/park, you are investing in the future. This investment is an asset that not only needs to be planned for but also maintained correctly. On critical factor to consider in this case is to place and maintain the plants in this landscape according to hydrozones (hydrostations). Hydrozoning is defined as a grouping or bed of plants, where;

- all plants are grouped with the same water (hydrozone) requirements, namely very low, low, medium or high,
- all plants in the hydrozone are watered with the same and correct amount of water,
- all plants are positioned correctly in the landscape,
- each hydrozone has its own control valve, and
- has their own specific irrigation system (sprinklers) (Hoy, 2020).

Through implementing the hydrozone design principle and philosophy you will contribute positively towards the following;

- Improved water use,
- Reduced costs of water and electricity,
- Improved sustainability of the landscape,
- Emulating what naturally occurs in nature,
- Contribute towards species richness and improved biodiversity,
- Improve the quality of landscapes,
- More resilient landscapes, and
- Contribute positively towards various “green” and water conservation initiatives.

The list of plants caters for both indigenous and exotic plants, and also incorporates plants from the summer rainfall as well as the winter rainfall regions. This is to accommodate the general climatic requirements for plants in the two main regions. Although there is a buffer zone between the two regions it was agreed that for revision 1 of this hydrozone plant list, not to include a separate list- of plants for the buffer zone.



As a guide to the Hydrozone Plant List, basic Hydrozone definitions have been provided in Table 2. This will support landscapers in ensuring plants are more correctly positioned and grouped into hyzones in the landscape.

In the landscaping context, to obtain the most water savings and other benefits from this hydrozone list of plants it is advisable that professional landscapers and landscape architects also use the Landscape Irrigation Model for South Africa (LIMSA). This will assist in determining the specific site factors and ultimately the correct amount of water to apply to each hydrozone and the entire landscape.

A copy of the LIMSA manual can be downloaded from the Water Wise website at www.waterwise.co.za. Hover over the “Green Industry” and select Landscape Irrigation Model South Africa (LIMSA) Manual.

This list of plants has been put together over many hours of discussion and agreement from a range of stakeholders from organisations such as South African Green Industries Council, South African Nursery Association, South African Landscapers Institute, Turf Grass Managers Association and the Rand Water Water Wise team. This is the first such comprehensive list put together by industry role players in this format. It is hoped that the benefits of this will be achieved for both end users as well as industry.

For any queries and updates to this manual contact Dr Leslie Hoy at lhoy@randwater.co.za .

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Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Abelia X grandiflora spp & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Abelia	x grandiflora	varieties, Lemon & Lime var. ‘ BMRGOLD’ Pbr
Abutilon hybridum & Spp	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Abutilon	Spp; hydridum	X Hybrids; Abutilon bella
Acalypha hispida	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Acalypha	hispida	
Acalypha wilkesiana	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Acalypha	wilkesiana	
Acanthus mollis	Perennial	Acanthus	mollis	
Acer palmatum	Tree	Acer	palmatum	
Acer palmatum hybrids	Tree	Acer	palmatum	Hybrids
Acer rubrum	Tree	Acer	rubrum	
Achillea filipendulina	Perennial	Achillea	filipendulina	
Achillea millefolium	Perennial	Achillea	millefolium	
Acmadenia heterophylla	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Acmadenia	heterophylla	
Acmadenia mundiana	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Acmadenia	mundiana	
Acmadenia obtusata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Acmadenia	obtusata	
Acokanthera oblongifolia	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Acokanthera	oblongifolia	
Acokanthera oppositifolia	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Acokanthera	oppositifolia	
Acorus calamus	Grass like	Acorus	calamus	
Acorus 'gold'	Grass like	Acorus		‘gold‘
Acorus gramineus & varieties	Grass like	Acorus	gramineus	varieties
Adansonia digitata	Tree	Adansonia	digitata	
Adenium multiflorum	Succulent	Adenium	multiflorum	
Adenium obesum 'multiflorum'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Adenium	obesum	‘multiflorum‘
Adiantum capillus-veneris	Fern	Adiantum	capillus-veneris	
Adiantum raddianum	Fern	Adiantum	raddianum	
Aechmea fasciata 'primera'	Perennial	Aechmea	fasciata	‘primera‘
Afzelia quanzensis	Tree	Afzelia	quanzensis	
Agapanthus africanus & varieties	Bulb like	Agapanthus	africanus	varieties
Agapanthus inapertus & varieties ('Graskop')	Bulb like	Agapanthus	inapertus	varieties & ‘Graskop‘
Agapanthus nana & variegata	Bulb like	Agapanthus	nana	variegata
Agapanthus orientalis varieties	Bulb like	Agapanthus	orientalis	varieties
Agapanthus praecox	Bulb like	Agapanthus	praecox	
Agapanthus praecox subsp. Orientalis varieties	Bulb like	Agapanthus	praecox	Subsp. Orientalis varieties
Agapanthus x Grand Purple; A. x Great White	Bulb like	Agapanthus		x Grand Purple; x Great White
Agastache cana	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Agathosma	cana	
Agastache hybrids	Perennial	Agastache	hybrids	
Agastache 'Kudos' varieties	Perennial	Agastache		‘Kudos‘ varieties

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Abelia ‘Sunrise’, 'Edward Goucher', Golden Abelia, Kaleidoscope, Prostrata Abelia	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Chinese Lantern	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Chenille Plant, Red-hot cats'tail	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Fijian Fire Bush, Copper Leaf	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Wild Rhubarb	Exotic		High	High
Japanese Maple	Exotic		High	Medium
	Exotic		High	Medium
Red Maple	Exotic		High	Medium
Yarrow	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Yarrow, Milfoil	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Buchu, Variable-leaf acmadenia	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Buchu	Indigenous		Low	Medium
	Indigenous		Low	Not readily used in this region
Dune Poison Brush, Wintersweet	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Bushman Poison / Poisonbush	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Sweet Flag,Sweet Calamus, Flagroot	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Golden dwarf sweet flag, Dwarf sedge	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Baobab	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Low
Impala Lily, Sabie lily	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Maidenhair Fern	Indigenous		High	High
Maidenhair Fern	Indigenous		High	Low
Silver urn plant	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Pod Mahogany	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Pendulous african lily, Graskop Agapanthus	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Indigenous		Low	Medium
	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Common agapanthus	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Common agapanthus	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Hyssop, Hummingbirds mint	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Agastache	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Agathosma apiculata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Agathosma	apiculata	
Agathosma ciliaris	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Agathosma	ciliaris	
Agathosma glabrata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Agathosma	glabrata	
Agathosma ovata varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Agathosma	ovata	varieties
Agathosma serpyllacea	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Agathosma	serpyllacea	
Agave attenuata	Succulent	Agave	attenuata	
Agave desmettiana & 'Joe Hoak'	Succulent	Agave	desmettiana	'Joe Hoak'
Agave filifera	Succulent	Agave	filifera	
Agave geminiflora	Succulent	Agave	geminiflora	
Agothosma apiculata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Agothosma	apiculata	
Agothosma ciliaris	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Agothosma	ciliaris	
Agothosma ciliaris var. Wilderness white	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Agothosma	ciliaris	var. Wilderness white
Agothosma glabrata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Agothosma	glabrata	
Agothosma ovata 'Glentana'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Agothosma	ovata 'Glentana'	
Agothosma serpyllacea	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Agothosma	serpyllacea	
Ajuga reptans & varieties	Ground Cover	Ajuga	reptans, spp	varieties
Albizia adianthifolia	Tree	Albizia	adianthifolia	
Albizia julibrissin	Tree	Albizia	julibrissin	
Albizia versicolor	Tree	Albizia	versicolor	
Aloe amudatensis	Succulent	Aloe	amudatensis	
Albuca altissima	Bulb like	Albuca	altissima	
Alchemilla mollis	Perennial	Alchemilla	mollis	
All Deciduous Fruit Trees (not listed seperately)	Fruit	Deciduous fruit trees	deciduous fruit trees	
Allamanda cathartica	Vine/Climber	Allamanda	cathartica	
Allamanda cathartica 'Schottii'	Vine/Climber	Allamanda	cathartica	‘Schottii‘
Allium neapolitanum	Bulb like	Allium	neapolitanum	
Allium tuberosum	Perennial	Allium	tuberosum	
Alocasia macrorrhiza	Perennial	Alocasia	macrorrhiza	
Alocasia reginula 'Black Velvet'	Bulb like	Alocasia	reginula	‘Black Velvet‘
Aloe aristata	Succulent	Aloe	aristata	
Aloe castanea	Succulent	Aloe	castanea	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Garlic buchu	Indigenous		Low	Not readily used in this region
Berg buchu	Indigenous		Medium	Not readily used in this region
Lemon buchu	Indigenous		Low	Not readily used in this region
False buchu	Indigenous		Medium	Not readily used in this region
Thyme buchu	Indigenous		Low	Not readily used in this region
Lion's tail agave, Elephant's trunk	Exotic		Low	Very Low
	Exotic		Low	Low
	Exotic		Low	Low
Twin flower agave	Exotic		Low	Low
Garlic buchu		(=Agathosma aristata; Barosma apiculata; Diosma apiculata; Hartogia apiculata)	Low	Medium
Mountain anise buchu		(=Agathosma bartlingiana; Agathosma mollis; Agathosma obtusa; Agathosma pubescens; Agathosma rugosa; Bucco obtusa; Diosma ciliata; Diosma lanceolata; Diosma rugosa; Diosma thymifolia; Hartogia ciliaris)	Low	Medium
			Low	Medium
Sand buchu, Lemon-scented buchu		(=Acalypha betulina; Acalypha betulina var. latifolia; Acalypha glabrata var. genuina; Acalypha glabrata)	Low	Medium
Kluitjieskraal false buchu			Low	Medium
Thyme buchu			Low	Medium
Carpet bugle	Exotic		Medium	High
Flat crown	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Silk tree	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Large leaf albizia, Large-leaved false thorn, Poison-pod albizia	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Low
Candlelabrum lily	Indigenous		Medium	Low
Lady'S mantle	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Deciduous fruit trees	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Common trumpet vine	Exotic		Low	Low
Shrubby allamanda	Exotic		Low	Low
Florist allium	Exotic	(= Allium cowanii)	Medium	Medium
Garlic chives	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Elephants Ear, Gaint alocasia	Exotic		High	High
	Exotic		High	High
Guinea-fowl aloe	indigenous		Low	Low
Cats tail aloe, Katstertaalwyn	Indigenous		Low	Very low

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Aloe chabaudii	Succulent	Aloe	chaboudii	
Aloe ciliaris	Succulent	Aloe	ciliaris	
Aloe cooperii	Succulent	Aloe	cooperii	
Aloe cryptopoda	Succulent	Aloe	cryptopoda	
Aloe dawei	Succulent	Aloe	daweii	
Aloe ferox	Succulent	Aloe	ferox	
Aloe globuligemma	Succulent	Aloe	globuligemma	
Aloe greatheadii	Succulent	Aloe	greatheadii	
Aloe humilis	Succulent	Aloe	humilis	
Aloe hybrid 'Bushwacker'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Aloe		hybrid 'Bushwacker'
Aloe hybrid 'Lemon drops'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Aloe		hybrid 'Lemon drops'
Aloe hybrid 'Little Joker'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Aloe		hybrid 'Little Joker'
Aloe hybrid 'Orange Express'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Aloe		hybrid 'Orange Express'
Aloe hybrid 'Twice as Nice'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Aloe		hybrid 'Twice as Nice'
Aloe juvenna	Succulent	Aloe	juvenna	
Aloe maculata	Succulent	Aloe	maculata	
Aloe marlothii	Succulent	Aloe	marlothii	
Aloe mitriformis	Succulent	Aloe	mitriformis	
Aloe spicata	Succulent	Aloe	spicata	
Aloe striata	Succulent	Aloe	striata	
Aloe suprafoliata	Succulent	Aloe	suprafoliata	
Aloe tenuior	Succulent	Aloe	tenuior	
Aloe thraskii	Succulent	Aloe	thraskii	
Aloe vanbalenii	Succulent	Aloe	vanbaleni	
Aloe vera	Succulent	Aloe	vera	
Aloe x 'Majestic'®	Succulent	Aloe		x 'Majestic'®
Aloidendron barberae	Succulent	Aloidendron	barberae	
Aloysia triphylla	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Aloysia	triphylla	
Alstroemeria aurea	Perennial	Alstroemeria	aurea	
Alstroemeria 'Princess' varieties	Perennial	Alstroemeria		‘Princess‘ varieties
Alstroemeria psittachina	Bulb like	Alstroemeria	psittachina	(many cultivars)
Alstroemeria spp/hybrids & varieties	Perennial	Alstroemeria		spp/hybrid & varieties
Altenanthera bettzickiana varieties	Ground Cover	Alternanthera	bettzickiana	varieties
Alternanthera dentata varieties	Ground Cover	Alternanthera	dentata	varieties
Alternanthera ficoidea & varieties	Ground Cover	Alternanthera	ficoidea	varieties
Amaryllis belladonna	Bulb like	Amaryllis	belladonna	
Anchusa azurea	Perennial	Anchusa	azurea	
Anchusa capensis	Perennial	Anchusa	capensis	
Anemone coronaria	Bulb like	Anemone	coronaria	
Anemone hupehensis	Perennial	Anemone	hupehensis	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Chabaud's aloe	Indigenous		Medium	Low
Climbing aloe	Indigenous		Medium	Low
Grass aloe	Indigenous		Medium	Low
Yellow aloe	Indigenous	(=Aloe wickensii)	Low	Low
Dawe's aloe, Orange flame aloe	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Low
Bitter aloe	Indigenous		Low	Low
Knoppiesaalwyn	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Low
Kleinaalwyn, Small aloe	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Low
Dwarf Hedgehog Aloe	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Medium
	Indigenous		Low	Medium
	Indigenous		Low	Medium
	Indigenous		Low	Medium
	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Tiger Tooth Aloe	Exotic		Medium	Low
Soap Aloe, common soap aloe	Indigenous	(=Aloe spectabilis)	Low	Low
Mountain Aloe	Indigenous		Medium	Low
Mitre aloe	Indigenous		Low	Low
Lebombo aloe, bottle-brush aloe, Gazaland aloe	Indigenous		Low	Low
Coral aloe	Indigenous		Low	Low
Book aloe	Indigenous		Low	Low
Fence aloe, Slender aloe	indigenous		Medium	Medium
Stand aloe, Dune aloe	indigenous		Medium	Low
Van Balen's aloe	Indigenous		Medium	Low
Aloe vera	Exotic	(=Aloe barbadensis)	Low	Low
	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Low
Tree aloe	Indigenous	(=Aloe bainsii; Aloe barberae)	Medium	Low
Lemon scented verbena	Exotic	(= Lippia citriodora)	Medium	Medium
Peruvian lily,Inca lily	Exotic	(=Alstroemeria aurantiaca)	Medium	Medium
Peruvian lily,Inca lily	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		High	High
Peruvian lily,Inca lily	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Calico plant, Joseph's coat	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Alternanthera little ruby	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Calico plant, Joseph's coat	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Belladonna lily, March lily	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Italian Bugloss, Italian Alkanet, Garden Anchusa	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Cape Forget Me Not	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Poppy anemone	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Japanese Anemone	Exotic		High	High

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Anemone hybrids	Bulb like	Anemone		hybrids
Anemone japonica	Bulb like	Anemone	japonica	
Angelonia angustifolia & A. serena & spp	Annual	Angelonia	spp, serena, angustifolia	‘waterfall mix‘, varieties
Anisodontea capensis	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Anisodontea	capensis	
Anisodontea julii	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Anisodontea	julii	
Anisodontea scabrosa	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Anisodontea	scabrosa	
Anthemis nobilis	Perennial	Anthemis	nobilis	
Anthospermum aethiopicum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Anthospermum	aethiopicum	
Anthurium andraeanum	Perennial	Anthurium	andraeanum	
Antidesma venosum	Tree	Antidesma	venosum	
Antirrhinum majus, A. nanum & varieties	Annual	Antirrhinum	spp, nanum, majus & varieties	Varieties, 'Malanseuns' varieties, 'Twinny Rose'
Apodytes dimidiata	Tree	Apodytes	dimidiata	
Aptenia cordifolia & varieties	Ground Cover	Aptenia	cordifolia	‘Aurea‘
Aquilegia alpina	Annual	Aquilegia	alpina	
Aquilegia caerulea	Perennial	Aquilegia	caerulea	
Aquilegia hybrida varieties	Perennial	Aquilegia	hybrida	Varieties
Arabis caucasica 'Lotti' varieties	Perennial	Arabis	caucasica	‘Lotti‘ varieties
Araucaria bidwillii	Conifer Trees & shrubs	Araucaria	bidwillii	
Araucaria cookii	Conifer Trees & shrubs	Araucaria	cookii	
Araucaria heterophylla	Conifer Trees & shrubs	Araucaria	heterophylla	
Archontophoenix alexandrae	Palm	Archontophoenix	alexandrae	
Archontophoenix cunning-hamiana	Palm	Archontophoenix	cunninghamiana	
Arctotheca calendula	Ground Cover	Arctotheca	calendula	
Arctotheca populifolia	Ground Cover	Arctotheca	populifolia	
Arctotis acaulis	Ground Cover	Arctotis	acaulis	
Arctotis arctotoides	Ground Cover	Arctotis	arctotoides	
Arctotis auriculata	Ground cover	Arctotis	auriculata	
Arctotis fastuosa	Perennial	Arctotis	fastuosa	
Arctotis hirsuta	Ground Cover	Arctotis	hirsuta	
Arctotis spp. & hybrida	Annual	Arctotis	spp, hybrida	Arctotis opera; ‘Red Radiance‘
Arctotis venusta	Annual	Arctotis	venusta	
Arctotis x hybrida varieties	Perennial	Arctotis	x hybrida varieties	var. ‘Dazzler’
Argyranthemum 'Angelic' varieties	Perennial	Argyranthamum		Angelic' varieties
Argyranthemum Daisy Crazy® varieties	Perennial	Argyranthemum		Daisy Crazy® varieties
Argyranthemum Dwarf Pom-Pom	Perennial	Argyranthemum		Dwarf pom-pom
Argyranthemum frutescens	Perennial	Argyranthemum	frutescens	
Argyranthemum frutescens hybrids	Perennial	Argyranthemum	frutescens	Elsa, Sassy double, Sassy pink , Yellow empire
Argyranthemum madeira spp	Perennial	Argyranthemum	madeira	
Argyranthemum x hybrids	Perennial	Argyranthemum	x hybrids	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Wind flower, anemone	Exotic		Medium	High
Wind flower, anemone	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Angelonia Angelface Blue Improved	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Wild hibiscus	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Mountain mallow	Indigenous	(=Anisodontea julianna)	Medium	Medium
Pink mallow	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Chamomile	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Jakkalsstert, Katstert	Indigenous		Low	Low
Flamingo flower, Tail flower	Exotic		High	Medium
Tassel berry	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Snaps, Snap dragon	Exotic		Medium	Medium
White pear	Indigenous		Medium	High
Ice Plant, Brakvygie	Indigenous		Low	Low
Hensol'S Harebell, Blue Columbine	Exotic		Medium	High
Columbine, Aquilegia	Exotic		Medium	High
Columbines	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Arabis lotti	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Monkey puzzle	Exotic		Medium	Not readily used in this region
Captain cook's pine	Exotic		Medium	Not readily used in this region
Norfolk island pine	Exotic	(=Araucaria excelsa)	Medium	Not readily used in this region
Alexandra palm, King palm	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
King palm, Bungalow palm, Piccabeen palm	Exotic	(=Seaforthia elegans)	Medium	Medium
Cape weed	Indigenous		Very Low	Medium
Sand daisy, Dune daisy, Sea pumpkin	Indigenous		Low	Low
Tufted arctotis, Marigold	Indigenous		Low	Low
Free state daisy	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Arctotis	Indigenous		Low	Not readily used in this region
Bitter gousblom	Indigenous		Low	Low
Namaqua marigold	Indigenous		Low	Low
Arctotis, African daisy, Arctotis harlequin	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Free State Daisy	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Daisy bush	Exotic		Medium	High
Daisy bush varieties	Exotic		High	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	High
Marguerite Daisy	Exotic		High	Medium

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Aristea capitata	Bulb like	Aristea	capitata	
Aristea ecklonii	Perennial	Aristea	ecklonii	
Aristea major	Ground Cover	Aristea	major	
Aristida junciformis	Grass like	Aristida	junciformis	
Armeria maritima	Perennial	Armeria	maritima	
Armeria maritima ‘Düsseldorf Pride’	Perennial	Armeria	maritima	‘Düsseldorf Pride’
Armeria pseudarmeria	Perennial	Armeria	pseudarmeria	
Artemisia afra	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Artemisia	afra	
Artemisia dracunculus	Perennial	Artemisia	dracunculus	
Arthropodium cirratum	Perennial	Arthropodium	cirratum	
Arum italicum	Bulb like	Arum	italicum	
Arum paleastinum	Bulb like	Arum	paleastinum	
Arundinaria disticha	Grass like	Arundinaria	distichia	
Asparagus densiflorus & varieties	Ground Cover	Asparagus	densiflorus	varieties
Asparagus densiflorus 'Cwebe"	Ground Cover	Asparagus	densiflorus	Cwebe'
Asparagus densiflorus sprengeri	Ground Cover	Asparagus	densiflorus	sprengerii
Asparagus falcatus	Vine/Climber	Asparagus	falcatus	
Asparagus virgatus	Perennial	Asparagus	virgatus	
Aspidistra elatior	Perennial	Aspidistra	elatior	
Asplenium nidus	Fern	Asplenium	nidus	
Asteriscus maritimus ‘Gold Coin’	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Asteriscus	maritimus	‘Gold Coin’
Astilbe X arendsii	Perennial	Astilbe	X arendsii	
Asystasia gangetica	Ground Cover	Asystasia	gangetica	
Athanasia dentata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Athanasia	dentata	
Aucuba japonica & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Aucuba	japonica	Varieties
Azalea grandiflora, A. x encore; & varieties & Hybrid	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Azalea; Azalea X	Hybrid; encore; grandiflora; spp & varieties & Hybrid	‘Encore Tm Autumn Carnival Pbr ‘
Babiana rubrocyanea	Bulb like	Babiana	rubrocyanea	
Babiana stricta x hybrids	Bulb like	Babiana	stricta	x hybrids
Bambusa multiplex	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Bambusa	multiplex	
Bambusa multiplex varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Bambusa	multiplex	varieties
Bambusa tilidoides	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Bambusa	tilidoides	
Barleria albostellata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Barleria	albostellata	
Barleria greenii	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Barleria	greenii	
Barleria obtusa	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Barleria	obtusa	
Barleria prionitis subsp. delagoensis	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Barleria	prionitis	subsp. delagoensis
Barleria repens Spp & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Barleria	repens	Spp, varieties, ‘Rosea’

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Blue sceptre	Indigenous	(=Aristea major)	Medium	High
Blue stars	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Blue sceptre	Indigenous	(=Aristea capitata)	Medium	Low
Gongoni grass	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Sea Pink, Thrift	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Armeria	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
African Wormwood, Wildeals	Indigenous		Low	Low
Tarragon	Exotic		Medium	Medium
New Zealand Rock lily, Renga Renga lily	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Italian arum, Green calla	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Black arum	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Dwarf bamboo	Exotic	(=Pleioblastus pygmaeus var. distichus)	High	High
Asparagus ‘Mazeppa’, Emerald Fern	Indigenous		Low	Low
Cwebe asparagus fern, Cwebe emerald fern, Cwebe basket asparagus	Indigenous		Low	Medium
	Indigenous		Low (in shade)	Medium
Large Forest Asparagus, Sicklethorn, Yellowwood Asparagus	Indigenous	(=Protasparagus falcatus)	Low	Low
Broom Asparagus, Broom fern	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Cast Iron Plant	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Birds Nest Fern	Exotic		High	High
Gold Coin daisey	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Florist’S spirea, Goat’S seard,	Exotic	(=Astilbe japonica)	High	High
Fox glove	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Geelbosblom, Tooth-leafed athanasia	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Japanese Laurel	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Azalea; X Encore Tm Autumn Carnival Pbr	Exotic	(=Rhododendron)	High	High
Wine cup, Kelkiewyn	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Baboon flower	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Hedge bamboo, Oriental hedge	Exotic	(Bambusa glaucescens)	High	High
Bamboo	Exotic		High	High
	Exotic		High	High
Grey barleria	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Wild bush petunia	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Barleria, Bush violet	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Thorny orange barleria	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Small bush violet, Bush Violet	Indigenous		Low	Medium

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Bauhinia galpinii	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Bauhinia	galpinii	
Bauhinia natalensis	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Bauhinia	natalensis	
Bauhinia tomentosa	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Bauhinia	tomentosa	
Beaucarnea recurvata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Beaucarnea	recurvata	
Begonia benariensis	Annual	Begonia	benariensis	
Begonia boliviensis	Annual	Begonia	boliviensis	
Begonia 'Dragon Wings'	Perennial	Begonia		Dragon Wings'
Begonia masoniana	Perennial	Begonia	masoniana	
Begonia 'T Rex™' varieties	Perennial	Begonia		T Rex™' varieties
Begonia tuberosa 'Majestic'	Annual	Begonia	tuberosa	Majestic'
Begonia x elatior	Perennial	Begonia	x elatior	
Begonia x semperflorens & B. x hybrida	Annual	Begonia	x semperflorens, x hybrida	varieties, ‘Glowing‘, 'Malanseuns Green Leaf Lotto ® Mixed, 'Malanseuns Bronze Leaf Nightlife Mixed'
Begonia x tuberhybrida 'Illumination'	Bulb like	Begonia	x tuberhybrida	‘Illumination‘
Bellis perennis	Perennial	Bellis	perennis	
Bellis perennis annua 'Galaxy'	Perennial	Bellis	perennis annua	‘Galaxy ‘
Bellis perennis 'Habanera'	Perennial	Bellis	perennis	‘Habanera‘
Bellis perennis varieties	Annual	Bellis	perennis	varieties
Berberis julianae	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Berberis	julianae	
Berberis 'Park Jewel'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Berberis		‘Park Jewel ‘
Berchemia discolor	Tree	Berchemia	discolor	
Berchemia zeyherii	Tree	Berchemia	zeyherii	
Bergenia cordifolia	Perennial	Bergenia	cordifolia	
Berzelia abrotanoides	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Berzelia	abrotanoides	
Berzelia albiflora	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Brunia	albiflora	
Berzelia galpinii	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Berzelia	galpinii	
Berzelia intermedia	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Brunia	intermedia	
Berzelia lanuginosa	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Berzelia	lanuginosa	
Betula alba	Tree	Betula	alba	
Betula papyrifera	Tree	Betula	papyrifera	
Betula pendula	Tree	Betula	pendula	
Bidens ferulifolia	Perennial	Bidens	ferulifolia	
Bidens ferulifolia 'Eldoro'	Annual	Bidens	ferulifolia	‘Eldoro‘
Bidens formosa	Annual	Bidens	formosa	
Bismarckia nobilis	Palm	Bismarckia	nobilis	
Blechnum gibbum	Fern	Blechnum	gibbum	
Blechnum tabulare	Fern	Blechnum	tabulare	
Bletilla striata	Perennial	Bletilla	striata	
Bolusanthus speciosus	Tree	Bolusanthus	speciosus	
Boophane disticha	Bulb like	Boophane	disticha	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Pride-of-de-kaap	Indigenous		Low	Low
Natal bauhinia	Indigenous		Medium	Low
Yellow bell bauhinia	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Pony tail palm	Exotic	(=Noline recurvata)	Low	Low
	Exotic		High	High
	Exotic		High	High
	Exotic		High	High
Iron cross begonia	Exotic		High	High
	Exotic		High	High
	Exotic		High	High
Winter flowering begonia	Exotic		High	High
Begonia, Wax begonia	Exotic		High	Medium
Tuberous begonia	Exotic		High	Medium
English daisy, Lawn daisy	Exotic		Medium	High
	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	High
	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	High
	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	High
	Exotic		Low	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Bruin ivoor, Bird plum	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Red Ivory	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Heartleaf Bergenia	Exotic		Low	Medium
Redlegs	Indigenous	(=Brunia comosa; Staavia comosa)	Medium	Medium
Coffee-scented berzelia, Coffee bush, White-flowered brunia	Indigenous	(=Brunia albiflora)	Low	Medium
Baubles	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Knopbos	Indigenous	(=Brunia intermedia)	Low	Medium
Button bush, Common button bush	Indigenous	(=Brunia comosa; Staavia comosa)	Medium	Medium
Silver birch	Exotic		Medium	High
Paper birch	Exotic		Medium	Medium
White birch, Witberk	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Bidens	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Cosmos	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic	(=Medemia nobilis)	High	Medium
Miniature tree fern	Exotic		Medium	High
Mountain blechnum	Indigenous		High	High
Chinese ground orchid	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Tree Wisteria, Van Wykshout	Indigenous		High	Medium
Fan-Leaved Boophane, century plant	Indigenous		Low	Medium

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Borago officinalis	Annual	Borago	officinalis	
Bougainvillea glabra varieties e.g. 'Barbara Karst', 'California Gold', 'Cherise Double', 'Elizabeth Angus', "Fire Opal' etc	Vine/Climber	Bougainvillea	glabra	varieties e.g. 'Barbara Karst', 'California Gold', 'Cherise Double', 'Elizabeth Angus', "Fire Opal' etc
Bougainvillea 'Sunvillea' varieties	Vine/Climber	Bougainvillea		'Sunvillea' varieties
Bougainvillea x buttiana 'Coconut Ice' ®	Vine/Climber	Bougainvillea	x buttiana	Coconut Ice' ®
Brachsycome hybrida & varieties	Annual	Brachsycome	hybrida	Varieties, Outback plants 'Mauve Delight'
Brachychiton acerifolius	Tree	Brachychiton	acerifolius	
Brachychiton discolor	Tree	Brachychiton	discolor	
Brachychiton populneus	Tree	Brachychiton	populneus	
Brachylaena discolor subsp. discolor	Tree	Brachylaena	discolor	subsp. discolor
Brachyscome angustifolia	Perennial	Brachyscome	angustifolia	
Brachyscome iberidifolia	Annual	Brachyscome	iberidifolia	
Bracteantha bracteata	Annual	Bracteantha	bracteata	
Brassica juncea	Herb	Brassica	juncea	
Breonadia salicina	Tree	Breonadia	salicina	
Breynia nivosa	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Breynia	nivosa	
Bridelia micrantha	Tree	Bridelia	micrantha	
Brilliantasia subulugurica	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Brilliantasia	subulugurica	
Brodiaea laxa	Bulb like	Brodiaea	laxa	
Browallia speciosa 'major'	Annual	Browallia	speciosa	'major'
Brugmansia X candida	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Brugmansia	X candida	
Brunfelsia pauciflora & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Brunfelsia	pauciflora	varieties
Brunsvigia bosmaniae	Bulb like	Brunsvigia	bosmaniae	
Brunsvigia natalensis	Bulb like	Brunsvigia	natalensis	
Brunsvigia orientalis	Bulb like	Brunsvigia	orientalis	
Brunsvigia radulosa	Bulb like	Brunsvigia	radulosa	
Bryophyllum fedtschenkoi	Succulent	Kalanchoe	fedtschenkoi	
Buddleja auriculata	Tree	Buddleja	auriculata	
Buddleja saligna	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Buddleja	saligna	
Buddleja salviifolia	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Buddleja	salviifolia	
Bulbine abyssinica	Succulent	Bulbine	abyssinica	
Bulbine frutescens	Bulb like	Bulbine	frutescens	
Bulbine latifolia	Bulb like	Bulbine	latifolia	
Bulbinella floribunda	Bulb like	Bulbinella	floribunda	
Burchellia bubalina	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Burchellia	bubalina	
Burkea africana	Tree	Burkea	africana	
Butia capitata	Palm	Butia	capitata	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Borage	Exotic		High	Medium
	Exotic		Low	Low
	Exotic		Low	Low
	Exotic		Low	Low
Brachyscome	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Australian Flame	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Lacebark Kurrajong	Exotic	(=Sterculia discolor)	Low	Low
Kurrajong, Bottle tree	Exotic	(=Brachychiton populneum)	Medium	Medium
Coast silver oak	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Stiff daisy, Grassland daisy	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Cut leaf daisy	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Bracteantha	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Mustard	Exotic		High	Medium
Mingerhout	Indigenous	(=Breonadia populneum)	Not readily used in this region	Medium
Fire on the mountain	Exotic		High	High
Mitzeeri	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Giant Sage	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Brodiaea	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Browallia, Sapphire Flower	Exotic		High	High
Angel'S Trumpet	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Yesterday Today And Tomorrow	Exotic	(=Brunfelsia eximia)	High	Medium
Candelabra lily	indigenous		Low	Low
Candelabra flower, Candelabra lily	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Candelabra flower	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Candelabra flower	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Kalanchoe	Exotic	(=Kalanchoe fedtschenkoi)	Low	Low
Weeping sage	Indigenous	(=Buddleia)	Medium	Medium
False olive, Wit olienhout	Indigenous	(=Buddleia)	Low	Low
Sage wood	Indigenous	(=Buddleia)	Medium	Medium
Yellow catstail, Low-growing Bulb likeine	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Stalked bulb likeine	Indigenous		Low	Low
Broad-leaved bulbine	Indigenous	(=Bulbine natalensis)	Low	Medium
Cats tail	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Wild pomegranate	Indigenous	(=Burchellia. capensis)	Medium	Medium
Wild, Red syringa	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Jelly palm	Exotic		Medium	Medium

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Buxus macowanii	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Buxus	macowanii	
Buxus microphylla faulkner	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Buxus	microphylla	faulkner
Buxus microphylla japonica 'Green Beauty'®	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Buxus	microphylla japonica	'Green Beauty'®
Buxus sempervirens spp & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Buxus	sempervirens	varietie, ‘Faulkner‘
Calceolaria herbeohybrida & x hybrida	Annual	Calceolaria	herbeohybrida; x hybrida	
Calendula 'Calypso mixed'	Annual	Calendula		‘Calypso mixed‘
Calendula officinalis varieties	Annual	Calendula	officinalis	varieties
Calibrachoa spp & hybrid	Perennial	Calibrachoa	spp & hybrids	Noa' varieties, ‘hybrid Calipetite‘ varieties, ‘hybrid Calipetite‘ varieties, Superbells Lemon Slice
Calliandra brevipes	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Calliandra	brevipes	
Calliandra selloi	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Calliandra	selloi	
Callistemon spp & varieties (Excl invaders)	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Callistemon	spp	varieties
Callistephus chinensis	Annual	Callistephus	chinensis	
Calodendrum capense	Tree	Calodendrum	capense	
Calpurnia aurea	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Calpurnia	aurea	
Camellia hiemalis 'Kanjiro'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Camellia	hiemalis	'Kanjiro'
Camellia japonica & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Camellia	japonica	spp & varieties
Camellia sasanqua varieties	annual	Camellia	sasanqua	varieties
Campanula medium	Perennial	Campanula	medium	
Canna 'Black Knight'™	Perennial	Canna		'Black Knight'™
Canna hybrids	Perennial	Canna	hybrids	
Carex albula	Grass like	Carex	albula	
Carex buchananii & varieties	Grass like	Carex	buchananii	Varieties; ‘Red Rooster’
Carex comans & varieties	Grass like	Carex	comans	varieties; Carex bronze curls
Carex morrowii	Grass like	Carex	morrowii	
Carex oshimensis & varieties	Grass like	Carex	oshimensis	Varieties
Carex testacea varieties	Grass like	Carex	testacea	Varieties
Carissa bispinosa	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Carissa	bispinosa	
Carissa edulis	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Carissa	edulis	
Carissa macrocarpa & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Carissa	macrocarpa	‘Green Carpet‘
Carpobrotus deliciosus	Ground Cover	Carpobrotus	deliciosus	
Carpobrotus edulis	Ground Cover	Carpobrotus	edulis	
Carya illinoensis varieties	Fruit	Carya	illinoensis	‘Barton‘, ‘Choctaw‘, ‘Pawnee‘,‘Ukalinga‘
Cassia abbreviata	Tree	Cassia	abbreviata	
Cassinopsis ilicifolia	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Cassinopsis	ilicifolia	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Cape box	Indigenous		Medium	High
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		High	High
Box	Exotic	(=Buxus microphylla 'Faulkner')	High	High
Slipper flower, Calceolaria	Exotic		High	High
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Calendula, English marigold	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Calibrachoa	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	High
Portoricensis	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	High
Powder puff tree	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Bottlebrush; Clipster red	Exotic		Low	Medium
Aster; China aster	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	High
Cape chestnut	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Cape laburnum, Natal laburnum	Indigenous		Medium	Low
	Exotic	(=Camellia sasanqua 'Kanjiro')	High	High
Common camellia, Japonika	Exotic		High	High
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Campanula, Canterbury bells	Exotic		Medium	High
Common Trumpet Creeper, chinese trumpet	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	High
	Exotic		Medium	Not readily used in this region
Carex	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Carex	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Num-num	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Climbing num-num	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Natal plum	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Sour fig, Yellow sour fig	Indigenous		Low	Very Low
Sour fig	Indigenous		Low	Very Low
Pecan nut	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Cloth of gold, Sjambok pod	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Lemon tree, Lemon thorn, Spiny cassinopsis	Indigenous		Low	Medium

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Celosia argentea; C. cristata; C. plumosa & spp	Annual	Celosia	spp, spicata, plumosa, cristata, argentea.	Kosmo', 'Malanseuns Dwarf' varieties, 'Malanseuns Cockscomb' varieties, ‘armor‘
Celtis africana	Tree	Celtis	africana	
Celtis sinensis	Tree	Celtis	sinensis	
Centaurea cineraria	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Centaurea	cineraria	
Centaurea cyanus	Annual	Centaurea	cyanus	
Cerastium tomentosum	Ground Cover	Cerastium	tomentosum	
Ceratonia siliqua	Tree	Ceratonia	siliqua	
Ceratostigma plumbaginoides	Perennial	Ceratostigma	plumbaginoides	
Ceratostigma willmottianum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Ceratostigma	willmottianum	
Chaenomeles speciosa	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Chaenomeles	speciosa	
Chaenostoma cordatum	Ground Cover	Chaenostoma	cordatum	
Chaetacanthus setiger	Ground Cover	Chaetacanthus	setiger	
Chamaedorea cataractarum	Palm	Chamaedorea	cataractarum	
Chamaedorea elegans	Palm	Chamaedorea	elegans	
Chamaedorea seifritzii	Palm	Chamaedorea	seifritzii	
Chamaerops humilis	Palm	Chamaerops	humilis	
Chamelaucium megalopetalum hybrid	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Chamelaucium	megalopetalum	hybrid
Chamelaucium megalopetalum var 'Moonlight Delight PBR', 'Sarah's Delight PBR'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Chamelaucium	megalopetalum	var 'Moonlight Delight PBR', 'Sarah's Delight PBR'
Chamelaucium uncinatum cultivars	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Chamelaucium	uncinatum	cultivars
Chamelaucium uncinatum var 'Chantilly Lace', 'Dancing Queen', 'My Sweet Sixteen', 'Purple Pride', 'Raspberry Ripple PBR', 'Strawberry Surprise PBR'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Chamelaucium	uncinatum	uncinatum var 'Chantilly Lace', 'Dancing Queen', 'My Sweet Sixteen','Purple Pride', 'Raspberry Ripple PBR', 'Strawberry Surprise PBR'
Chasmanthe aethiopica	Bulb like	Chasmanthe	aethiopica	
Chasmanthe floribunda	Bulb like	Chasmanthe	floribunda	
Cheiranthus cheiri	Annual	Cheiranthus	cheiri	
Cheiranthus maritimus	Annual	Cheiranthus	maritimus	
Chironia baccifera	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Chironia	baccifera	
Chironia linoides	Perennial	Chironia	linoides	
Chlorophytum bowkerii	Ground Cover	Chlorophytum	bowkerii	
Chlorophytum comosum & varieties	Ground Cover	Chlorophytum	comosum	Varieties, variegata, ‘gold nugget‘
Chlorophytum saundersiae	Grass like	Chlorophytum	saundersiae	
Choisya ternata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Choisya	ternata	
Chorisia speciosa	Tree	Chorisia	speciosa	
Chrysanthemum carinatum	Annual	Chrysanthemum	carinatum	
Chrysanthemum multicaule	Annual	Chrysanthemum	multicaule	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Cockscomb, Feather celosia, Celosia	Exotic		Medium	Medium
White stinkwood, Witstinkhout	Indigenous		Low	Low
Chinese, Yunnan hackberry	Exotic		Medium	Low
Velvet centaurea, 'Dusty Miller'	Exotic	(=Centaurea candidissima)	Low	Medium
Cornflower	Exotic		Medium	High
Snow-in-summer	Exotic		Medium	High
Carob tree	Exotic		Low	Low
Dwarf plumbago	Exotic		Low	Low
Chinese plumbago	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Chinese flowering quince	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Trailing Phlox, White Phlox, Bacopa	Indigenous		High	High
Fairy stars	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Cat palm	Exotic		High	High
Parlour palm, Love palm	Exotic		High	Medium
Seifritz palm, Reed palm	Exotic	(=Chamaedorea seafritzii)	High	Medium
Mediterranean fan palm	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Geraldton wax	Exotic		Low	Low
Geraldton wax	Exotic		Low	Low
Wax flower, Geraldton Wax	Exotic		Low	Low
Wax flower, Geraldton Wax	Exotic		Low	Low
Cobra lily	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Flames, Piempiempie, Yellow cobra lily	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Cheiranthus	Exotic	(=Cheiranthus mutabilis)	Medium	High
Virginian stocks	Exotic		Medium	High
Christmas berry	Indigenous		Low	Low
Cape centaury	Indigenous		Low	Not readily used in this region
Giant chlorophytum	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Hen & Chicken, Variegated Hen & Chicken	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Weeping anthericum	Indigenous	(=Anthericum saundersiae)	Medium	Medium
Mexican orange	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Floss silk tree	Exotic		Low	Low
Chrysanthemum	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Chrysanthemum paludosum	Annual	Chrysanthemum	paludosum	
Chrysanthemum X superbum	Perennial	Chrysanthemum	x superbum	
Cineraria maritima	Perennial	Cineraria	maritima	
Cineraria saxifraga	Ground Cover	Cineraria	saxifraga	
Cineraria venezia & spp	Annual	Cineraria	venezia & spp	formula mix
Cissus rhombifolia ‘Ellen Danica‘	Vine/Climber	Cissus	rhombifolia	‘Ellen Danica‘
Cistus creticus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Cistus	creticus	
Cistus ladanifer	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Cistus	ladanifer	
Citrus × aurantiifolia Lime	Fruit	Citrus	× aurantiifolia	Lime
Citrus hystrix	Fruit	Citrus	hystrix	
Citrus sinensis varieties	Fruit	Citrus	sinensis	varieties
Citrus x limon 'Cape Rough'	Fruit	Citrus		Cape Rough
Citrus x limon 'Eureka'	Fruit	Citrus	x limon	Eureka
Clematis brachiata	Vine/Climber	Clematis	brachiata	
Clematis varieties	Vine/Climber	Clematis		varieties
Cleome hassleriana	Annual	Cleome	hassleriana	
Clerodendrum glabrum	Tree	Clerodendrum	glabrum	
Clerodendrum myricoides	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Clerodendrum	myricoides	
Clerodendrum splendens	Vine/Climber	Clerodendrum	splendens	
Clerodendrum thomsoniae	Vine/Climber	Clerodendrum	thomsoniae	
Cliffortia ferruginea	Ground cover	Cliffortia	ferruginea	
Cliffortia graminea	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Cliffortia	graminea	
Cliffortia obcordata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Cliffortia	obcordata	
Cliffortia odorata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Cliffortia	odorata	
Clivia ‘belgian‘ ybrid	Bulb like	Clivia		‘belgian‘ Hybrid
Clivia caulescens	Bulb like	Clivia	caulescens	
Clivia hybrid	Bulb like	Clivia	hybrid	
Clivia miniata	Bulb like	Clivia	miniata	
Clivia miniata var. 'Citrina'	Bulb like	Clivia	miniata	var. ' Citrina'
Clivia nobilis	Bulb like	Clivia	nolbilis	
Clytostoma callistegioides	Vine/Climber	Clytostoma	callistegioides	
Codiaeum variegatum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Codiaeum	variegatum	
Coleonema album	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Coloenema	album	
Coleonema album	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Coleonema	album	
Coleonema pulchellum & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Coleonema	pulchellum	Varieties, ‘Sunset Gold‘
Coleus scutellariodes & C. Spp & hybrids	Annual	Coleus	spp, scutellariodes, hybrids	Marquee ‘Blond Bombshell‘
Colocasia antiquorum ‘Black Beauty‘	Perennial	Colocasia	antiquorum	‘Black Beauty‘
Colocasia esculenta	Perennial	Colocasia	esculenta	‘Tea Cups‘
Combretum apiculatum	Tree	Combretum	apiculatum	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
	Exotic		Medium	High
Shasta daisy	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Cineraria	Exotic	(=Senecio cineraria)	Medium	Medium
Wild cineraria	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	High
Grape vine	Exotic	(=Cissus elandenica)	Medium	Medium
Pink rock-rose, hoary rock-rose	Exotic		Low	Low
White, common gum cistus, and brown-eyed rockrose.	Exotic		Low	Low
Bear -Lime	Exotic		Medium	High
Cooking Lime Leaf	Exotic		High	Medium
Nawel, Navel	Exotic		Medium	High
Lemon cape rough	Exotic		Medium	High
Lemon tree Eureka	Exotic		Medium	High
Traveller's Joy	Indigenous		Medium	Low
Hybrid Clematis, Traveller's joy	Exotic		High	Medium
Cleome	Exotic		Low	High
Tinderwood, Cats whiskers	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Blue-Flowered Tinderwood	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Bleeding heart vine	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Bleeding heart	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Sandy bay glasee	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Indigenous		High	Not readily used in this region
	Indigenous		Medium	Not readily used in this region
	Indigenous		Medium	Not readily used in this region
	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Transvaal bushlily	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Bush lily	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Bush lily	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Yellow bush lily	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Bush lily, Drooping clivia, Cape clivia	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Argentine trumpet vine	Exotic	(=Bignonia callistegioides)	Low	Medium
Croton	Exotic	(=Croton norma)	Medium	Medium
Confettii Bush	Indigenous		Low	Low
Cape may, White confetti bush	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Confetti bush	Indigenous	(=Coleonema pulchrum)	Low	Medium
Coleus	Exotic		High	High
Black Taro	Exotic	(antiquorum = esculenta)	High	High
Elephant's ear	Exotic		High	High
Red Bushwillow	Indigenous		Medium	Medium

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Combretum bracteosum	Vine/Climber	Combretum	bracteosum	
Combretum erythrophyllum	Tree	Combretum	erythrophyllum	
Combretum imberbe	Tree	Combretum	imberbe	
Combretum kraussii	Tree	Combretum	kraussii	
Combretum microphyllum	Vine/Climber	Combretum	microphyllum	
Combretum molle	Tree	Combretum	molle	
Convolvulus cneorum	Ground Cover	Convolvulus	cneorum	
Convolvulus mauritanicus	Ground Cover	Convolvulus	mauritanicus	
Coprosma repens & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Coprosma	repens	varieties; Pink Splendour
Coprosma repens 'marble chip' & hybrids	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Coprosma	spp.	Marble chip & hybrids
Cordyline australis	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Cordyline	australis	
Cordyline australis varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Cordyline	australis	varieties
Cordyline bowkerii 'Red Star'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Cordyline	bowkerii	'Red Star'
Cordyline rubra	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Cordyline	rubra	varieties
Cordyline terminalis	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Cordyline	terminalis	
Coreopsis grandiflora	Perennial	Coreopsis	grandiflora	
Coreopsis verticilata	Perennial	Coreopsis	verticilata	
Cornus capitata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Cornus	capitata	
Correa alba	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Correa	alba	
Corymbia ficifolia	Tree	Corymbia	ficifolia	
Cosmos bipinnatus; C. sulphureus & spp	Annual	Cosmos	spp, bipinnatus, sulphureus, Cosmos antiquity, Cosmos veldfire	
Cotoneaster dammeri 'Low Fast'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Cotoneaster	dammeri	Low Fast'
Cotyledon orbiculata	Succulent	Cotyledon	orbiculata	
Cotyledon orbiculata varieties	Succulent	Cotyledon	orbiculata	varieties
Crassothanna (Othonna) cylindrica	Succulent	Crassothanna (Othonna)	cylindrica	
Crassula argentea gollum	Succulent	Crassula	argentea	gollum
Crassula capitella	Succulent	Crassula	capitella	
Crassula capitella ssp. thyrsiflora	Succulent	Crassula	capitella	ssp. thyrsiflora
Crassula compacta nana green	Succulent	Crassula	compacta	nana green
Crassula expansa ssp. Fragilis	Succulent	Crassula	expansa	ssp. Fragilis
Crassula falcata	Succulent	Crassula	falcata	
Crassula multicava	Ground Cover	Crassula	multicava	
Crassula muscosa 'Rastafarii'	Succulent	Crassula	muscosa	Rastafarii'
Crassula ovata	Succulent	Crassula	ovata	
Crassula ovata 'gollum'	Succulent	Crassula	ovata	gollum'

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Hiccup Nut	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Riverbushwillow	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Leadwood	Indigenous		Medium	Low
Forest Bushwillow, Vaderlandswilg	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Flame Creeper	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Velvet Bushwillow	Indigenous		Medium	Low
Silver bush	Exotic		Low	Medium
Ground morning glory	Exotic	(=Convolvulus sabatius)	Low	Medium
Mirror plant	Exotic		Low	Medium
Mirror bushes	Exotic		Low	Low
Cabbage tree, Australian dragon tree	Exotic		Low	Medium
Cabbage tree, Australian dragon tree	Exotic		Medium	Low
	Exotic	(=Cordyline australis 'Red star')	Medium	High
	Exotic		High	High
Ti tree, Good luck plant, Tree of kings	Exotic		Low	Medium
Coreopsis	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Thread-leaf Coreopsis	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Himalayan dogwood	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
White correa	Exotic		Low	Medium
Red flowering gum	Exotic		Low	Low
Cosmos	Exotic		Medium	High
	Exotic		Low	Medium
Pigs ear	Indigenous	(=Pachyvaria glauca)	Low	Low
Pigs ear	Indigenous		Low	Low
Ossierapuisbos	Indigenous	(=Cacalia cylindrica; Othonna cylindrica; Othonna tenuissima)	Low	Low
Money plant	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Medium	Low
	Indigenous	(=Crassula thrysiflora)	Medium	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Fragile crassula	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Propeller plant	Indigenous	(=Crassula perfoliata 'Minor')	Low	Low
Fairy crassula	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Pink joy, Money plant, Dollar plant, Jade plant, Beestebul	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Crassula ovata spp	Succulent	Crassula	ovata	Spp (e.g. Cosbys compact, Hummels Sunset, Red edge, variegata)
Crassula pellucida	Succulent	Crassula	pellucida	
Crassula perfoliata	Succulent	Crassula	perfoliata	
Crassula perforata	Succulent	Crassula	perforata	
Crassula rupestris	Succulent	Crassula	rupestris	
Crassula spathulata	Succulent	Crassula	spathulata	
Crassula streyi	Succulent	Crassula	streyi	
Crataegus x grignonensis	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Crataegus	x grignonensis	
Crataegus x lavallei cultivars	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Crataegus	x lavallei	cultivars
Crinum bulbispermum	Bulb like	Crinum	bulbispermum	
Crinum graminicola	Bulb like	Crinum	graminicola	
Crinum macowanii	Bulb like	Crinum	macowanii	
Crinum moorei	Bulb like	Crinum	moorei	
Crocosmia aurea	Bulb like	Crocosmia	aurea	
Crocosmia masoniorum	Bulb like	Crocosmia	masoniorum	
Crocosmia paniculata	Bulb like	Crocosmia	paniculata	
Crocosmia x crocosmiiflora	Bulb like	Crocosmia	x crocosmiiflora	
Crossandra infundibuliformis	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Crossandra	infundibuliformis	
Crotalaria capensis	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Crotalaria	capensis	
Croton gratissimus	Tree	Croton	gratissimus	
Croton sylvaticus	Tree	Croton	sylvaticus	
Cryptomeria japonica	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Cryptomeria	japonica	
Cunonia capensis	Tree	Cunonia	capensis	
Cuphea hyssopifolia varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Cuphea	hyssopifolia	varieties
Cuphea ignea	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Cuphea	ignea	
Cuphea mexicana & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Cuphea	mexicana	& varieties
Cupressus arizonica	Conifer Trees & shrubs	Cupressus	arizonica	
Cupressus glabra	Tree	Cupressus	glabra	
Cupressus macrocarpa	Tree	Cupressus	macrocarpa	
Cupressus macrocarpa varieties	Conifer Trees & shrubs	Cupressus	macrocarpa	varieties
Cupressus sempervirens	Conifer Trees & shrubs	Cupressus	sempervirens	
Cupressus sempervirens 'Stricta'	Conifer Trees & shrubs	Cupressus	sempervirens	'Stricta'
Cupressus sempervirens 'Swane's Gold'	Conifer Trees & shrubs	Cupressus	sempervirens	'Swane's Gold'
Cupressus torulosa	Conifer Trees & shrubs	Cupressus	torulosa	
Cupressus torulosa 'Compacta'	Conifer Trees & shrubs	Cupressus	torulosa	Compacta'
Curio rowleyanus (Senecio)	Ground Cover	Curio	rowleyanus	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Pink joy, Money plant, Dollar plant, Jade plant, Beestebul	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Red Treasure	Indigenous		Medium	Low
Concertina Plant	Indigenous	(=Crassula anthurus; Crassula conjuncta; Crassula nealeana; Crassula pattersoniae; Crassula perfilata; Crassula perfossa)	Low	Low
Concertina plant, Bergkraletjies	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Crassula	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Pondoland Crassula, Maroon-leaved Fairy Crassula	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Exotic		Low	Not readily used in this region
Hawthorn	Exotic		Low	Not readily used in this region
Orange river lily	Indigenous	(=Crinum longifolium)	Medium	Medium
Grass crinum	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Sabie crinum	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Natal lily, Moore's crinum	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Valantine flower, Fallin stars	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Montbretia	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Falling stars	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Crocosmia	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Fire cracker plant	Exotic		Medium	High
Cape rattle-Pod, Cape laburnum	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Lavender fever Berry	Indigenous		Medium	Low
Forest fever berry	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Japanese cedar	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Red alder	Indigenous		High	High
False heather; Stardust bush	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Cuphea	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Arizona cypress	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Arizona cypress	Exotic		Low	Medium
Monterey cypress	Exotic		Low	Medium
Donard's gold monterey	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Mediteranean cyprus	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Cemetery cypress	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Himalayan cypress	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Himalayan cypress	Exotic		Medium	Medium
String of pearls	Indigenous	(=Senecio rowleyanus) [very similar to Curio (Senecio) radicans]	Low	Low

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Curtisia dentata	Tree	Curtisia	dentata	
Cussonia paniculata	Tree	Cussonia	paniculata	
Cussonia sphaerocephala	Tree	Cussonia	sphaerocephala	
Cussonia spicata	Tree	Cussonia	spicata	
Cussonia transvaalensis	Tree	Cussonia	transvaalensis	
Cussonia zuluensis	Tree	Cussonia	zuluensis	
Cyathea australis	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Cyathea	australis	
Cyathea brownii	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Cyathea	brownii	
Cyathea capensis	Fern	Cyathea	capensis	
Cyathea dregei	Fern	Cyathea	dregei	
Cycas revoluta	Cycad	Cycas	revoluta	
Cycas thouarsii	Cycad	Cycas	thouarsii	
Cyclamen persicum	Perennial	Cyclamen	persicum	
Cyclamen persicum varieties	Bulb like	Cyclamen	persicum	varieties, Sierra, ' Wine Flame'
Cymbopogon citratus	Herb	Cymbopogon	citratus	
Cynara scolymus	Perennial	Cynara	scolymus	
Cynodon dactylon	Grass like	Cynodon	dactylon	
Cynodon dactylon Tifdwarf'	Grass like	Cynodon	dactylon	Tifdwarf'
Cynodon transvaalensis	Grass like	Cynodon	transvaalensis	
Cynodon transvaalensis 'Bayview'	Grass like	Cynodon	transvaalensis	Bayview'
Cynodon transvaalensis 'Gulf Green'	Grass like	Cynodon	transvaalensis	Gulf Green'
Cyperus alternifolius	Grass like	Cyperus	alternifolius	
Cyperus papyrus	Grass like	Cyperus	papyrus	
Cyperus papyrus 'nana'	Grass like	Cyperus	papyrus	nana'
Cyperus prolifer	Grass like	Cyperus	prolifer	
Cyperus textilis	Grass like	Cyperus	textilis	
Cyrtanthus breviflorus	Bulb like	Cyrtanthus	breviflorus	
Cyrtanthus elatus	Bulb like	Cyrtanthus	elatus	
Cyrtanthus mackenii	Bulb like	Cyrtanthus	mackenii	
Cyrtanthus obliquus	Bulb like	Cyrtanthus	obliquus	
Cyrtomium falcatum	Fern	Cyrtanthus	falcatum	
Dactylotenium australe	Grass like	Dactylotenium	australe	
Dahlia 'Dalina Maxi' & 'Dalina Midi' varieties	Bulb like	Dahlia		'Dalina Maxi' & 'Dalina Midi' varieties
Dahlia hybrids	Bulb like	Dahlia	hybrids	
Dahlia imperialis	Bulb like	Dahlia	imperialis	
Dais cotinifolia	Tree	Dais	cotinifolia	
Dasylirion wheelerii	Succulent	Dasylirion	wheelerii	
Delonix regia	Tree	Delonix	regea	
Delosperma var Lido	Ground Cover	Delosperma		lido
Delosperma cooperi & varieties	Ground Cover	Delosperma	cooperi	varieties, 'Jewel of Desert™' varieties
Delosperma echinatum	Ground Cover	Delosperma	echinatum	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Assegaai	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Mountain cabbage tree	Indigenous		Low	Low
Natal forest cabbage	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Common cabbage tree, Common kiepersol	Indigenous	(=Cussonia kraussii)	Low	Low
Transvaal cabbage tree	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Zulu cabbage tree	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Australian tree fern	Exotic		High	High
Norfolk Island Tree fern	Exotic		High	High
Forest tree fern	Indigenous		High	High
Common tree fern	Indigenous	(=Alsophila dregei)	High	High
Sage palm, Japanese sago palm	Exotic		Medium	Low
Madagascar cycad	Exotic	(=Cycas rumphii)	High	Medium
Cyclamen	Exotic		High	Medium
Florist cyclamen, Siklaam	Exotic		High	Medium
Lemon grass, Sitroengras	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Globe artichoke	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Bermuda grass, Kweek	Indigenous		Medium	Low
	Indigenous		Medium	Low
	Indigenous		Medium	Low
	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Umbrella sedge	Indigenous		High	High
Nile papyrus, Papyrus	Indigenous		High	Medium
	Indigenous		High	Medium
Dwarf papyrus	Indigenous		High	High
Mat sedge, Umbrella sedge, Basket grass, Rushes,	Indigenous		High	High
Yellow fire lily	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
George lily, Knysna lily	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Ifafa lily	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Fire lily	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Holly fern	Indigenous		High (Shade)	Not readily used in this region
L.M. Grass or Berea grass	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Dahlia	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Tree dahlia	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Pompon tree	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Desert spoon	Exotic		Low	Low
Flame tree	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
	Indigenous	(=Delosperma lydenbergensis)	Not readily used in this region	Low
Trailing iceplant	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	low

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Delosperma ecklonis	Ground Cover	Delosperma	ecklonis	
Delosperma lydenbergense	Ground Cover	Delosperma	lydenbergense	
Delosperma nubigenum	Ground Cover	Delosperma	nubigenum	
Delphinium belladonna hyrids	Perennial	Delphinium	belladonna	hyrids
Delphinium elatum	Perennial	Delphinium	elatum	
Delphinium grandiflorum	Perennial	Delphinium	grandiflorum	
Delphinium nudicaule	Perennial	Delphinium	nudicaule	
Deutzia gracilis 'Nana'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Deutzia	gracilis	'Nana'
Deutzia x elegantissima	Grass like	Dianella	tasmanica	variegata
Dianella tasmaniaca variegata	Grass like	Dianella	tasmaniaca	Variegata
Dianella tasmanica	Grass like	Dianella	tasmanica	
Dianella tasmanica Little Devil var. ‘Shorty’	Grass like	Dianella	tasmanica	Little Devil var. ‘Shorty’
Dianthus barbatus varieties	Annual	Dianthus	barbatus	varieties
Dianthus caryophyllus varieties	Annual	Dianthus	caryophyllus	varieties
Dianthus caryophyllus x allwoodii varieties	Perennial	Dianthus	caryophyllus x allwoodii	varieties
Dianthus chinensis varieties	Annual	Dianthus	chinensis	varieties
Dianthus chinensis x barbatus 'ideal select'	Annual	Dianthus	chinensis x barbatus	'Ideal select'
Dianthus deltoides	Perennial	Dianthus	deltoides,	
Dianthus gratianopolitanus	Perennial	Dianthus	gratianopolitanus	
Dianthus heddewegii	Annual	Dianthus	heddewegii	
Dianthus picotee	Perennial	Dianthus	picotee	
Dianthus plumarius	Perennial	Dianthus	plumarius	
Dianthus x hybrida 'nana'	Annual	Dianthus x	x hybrida	'nana'
Diascia barbarae	Perennial	Diascia	barbarae	
Diascia barbarae spp	Annual	Diascia	barbarae	spp
Diascia integerrima	Perennial	Diascia	integerrima	
Diascia rigescens	Perennial	Diascia	rigescens	
Diascia Strawberry var.	Perennial	Diascia		Strawberry var.
Dichondra argentea	Annual	Dichondra	argentea	
Dichondra micrantha	Ground Cover	Dichondra	micrantha	
Dichondra repens	Ground Cover	Dichondra	repens	
Dichromena colorata	water plants	Dichromena	colorata	
Dicksonia antarctica	Fern	Dicksonia	antarctica	
Dierama pendulum	Grass like	Dierama	pendulum	
Dierama pulcherrimum	Grass like	Dierama	pulcherrimum	
Dierama trichorhizum	Grass like	Dierama	trichorhizum	
Dietes bicolor	Perennial	Dietes	bicolor	
Dietes bicolor var. ‘African Gold’	Grass like	Dietes	bicolor	African Gold var. ‘African Gold’ (N)
Dietes grandiflora	Grass like	Dietes	grandiflora	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Delphinium	Exotic		High	High
Delphinium	Exotic		High	High
Delphinium	Exotic		High	Medium
	Exotic		High	High
Slender deutzia	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Tasman flax lily	Exotic	(=Dianella tasmanica variegata)	Medium	Medium
Variegated tasman flax lily	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Dianella tasmanica	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Dianthus	Exotic		High	High
Dianthus	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Carnation	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		High	Medium
	Exotic		High	Medium
Maiden pinks	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Cheddar pinks	Exotic	(=Dianthus caesius)	Medium	Medium
	Exotic		High	High
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Pinks, Cottage pinks	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		High	Medium
	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Diascia	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Narrow-leaved twin spur	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Dichondra	Exotic		High	High
Wonder lawn	Exotic		High	High
Wonder lawn	Exotic		High	Medium
Star grass	Exotic	(=Rhyncosporma colorata)	Medium	High
Woolly tree fern, Tasmanian tree fern	Exotic		High	High
Hair bell	Indigenous		High	Medium
East London Hairbell	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Fairy wand flower	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Wild Iris, Yellow wild iris, Peacock iris, Rain lily	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Low
Wild Iris	Indigenous		Medium	Medium

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Dietes iridioides	Perennial	Dietes	iridioides	
Dietes iridioides 'Variegata'	Grass like	Dietes	iridioides	"Variegata"
Dietes Wessel's Magic var. 'Maldie' (N)	Grass like	Dietes		Wessel's Magic var. 'Maldie' (N)
Digiplexis illumination	Perennial	Digiplexis	illumination	
Digitalis purpurea varieties	Perennial	Digitalis	purpurea	varieties
Digitalis purpurea x Digitalis. lutea	Perennial	Digitalis	purpurea x D. lurea	
Dimorphotheca jucunda	Perennial	Dimorphotheca	jucunda	
Dimorphotheca pluvialis	Annual	Dimorphotheca	pluvialis	
Dimorphotheca sinuata	Annual	Dimorphotheca	sinuata	
Diospyros austro-africana	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Diospyros	austro-africana	
Diospyros kaki	Fruit	Diospyros	kaki	
Diospyros lycioides	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Diospyros	lycioides	
Diospyros mespiliformis	Tree	Diospyros	mespiliformis	
Diospyros simii	Tree	Diospyros	simii	
Diospyros whyteana	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Diospyros	whyteana	
Dipladenia sanderi spp	Vine/Climber	Dipladenia	sanderi	spp
Distictis buccinatoria	Vine/Climber	Distictis	buccinatoria	
Dodonaea angustifolia	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Dodonaea	angustifolia	
Dodonaea viscosa varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Dodonaea	viscosa	varieties
Dombeya burgessiae	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Dombeya	burgessiae	
Dombeya dregeana	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Dombeya	dregeana	
Dombeya pulchra	Tree	Dombeya	pulchra	
Dombeya rotundifolia	Tree	Dombeya	rotundifolia	
Dombeya tiliacea	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Dombeya	tiliacea	
Dorotheanthus bellidiformis	Annual	Dorotheanthus	bellidiformis	
Dovyalis caffra	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Dovyalis	caffra	
Dovyalis longispina	Tree	Dovyalis	longispina	
Dovyalis zeyheri	tree	Dovyalis	zeyheri	
Dracaena aletriformis	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Dracaena	aletriformis	
Dracaena americana	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Dracaena	americana	
Dracaena deremensis 'compacta'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Dracaena	deremensis	'compacta'
Dracaena draco	Succulent	Dracaena	draco	
Dracaena fragrans varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Dracaena	fragrans	varieties
Dracaena marginata varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Dracaena	marginata	varieties
Dracaena sanderiana	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Dracaena	sanderiana	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Forthnight lily	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Variegated fortnight lily, African iris	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Low
(Foxglove family)	Exotic		Medium	High
Digitalis	Exotic		High	High
Foxglove	Exotic		High	High
Bergbietou, Trailing mauve daisy	Indigenous	(=Osteospermum jucundum)	Low	Medium
White Namaqualand Daisy	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Orange Namaqualand daisy	Indigenous	(=Dimorphotheca aurantiaca)	Low	Medium
Firesticks	Indigenous		Medium	Not readily used in this region
Chinese, Japanese persimon	Exotic		High	Not readily used in this region
Blue Bush	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	low
Jackal Berry	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Climbing Star	Indigenous		Medium	Not readily used in this region
Bladder Nut	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Dipladenia (Bush pink)	Exotic		Medium	High
Mexican blood trumpet	Exotic	(= Phaedranthus buccinatorius)	Medium	Medium
Sand olive	Indigenous		Low	Low
Sand olive	Indigenous		Low	low
Pink wild pear	Indigenous		Medium	Low
Forest dombeya	Indigenous		Medium	Not readily used in this region
Silver wild pear	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Wild pear, Common wild pear	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Forest wild pear	Indigenous		High	Medium
Bokbaaivygie, Mesembry-anthemum, Livingstone daisy	Indigenous		Low	Low
Kei apple	Indigenous		Low	low
Natal apricot	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Low
Wild apricot, Oval kei apple	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Low
Large leave dragon tree, Dragon tree	Indigenous	(=Dracaena hookeriana)	High	Medium
Central american dragon tree	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Dwarf dracaena	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Dragon tree	Exotic		Low	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Madagascar Dragon Tree	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Ribbon plant	Exotic		Medium	Medium

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Dracaena surculosa cultivars	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Dracaena	surculosa	cultivars
Drosanthemum bicolor	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Drosanthemum	bicolor	
Drosanthemum floribundum	Succulent	Drosanthemum	floribundum	
Drosanthemum laxipetala	Ground Cover	Drosanthemum	laxipetala	
Duranta erecta sterile varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Duranta	erecta sterile varieties	sterile varieties
Duvernoia aconitiflora	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Duvernoia	aconitiflora	
Duvernoia adhatodoides	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Duvernoia	adhatodoides	
Dymondia margaretae	Ground Cover	Dymondia	margaretae	
Dypsis lutescens	Palm	Dypsis	lutescens	
Dyschoriste thunbergiifolia	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Dychoriste	thunbergiifolia	
Echeveria elegans	Succulent	Echeveria	elegans	
Echeveria imbricata ‘Variegata’	Succulent	Echeveria	imbricata	‘Variegata’
Echeveria nodulus 'Painted Lady Red'	Succulent	Echeveria	nodulus	'Painted Lady Red'
Echinacea purpurea & varieties	Perennial	Echinacea	purpurea	varieties
Echinocactus grusonii	Succulent	Echinocactus	grusonii	
Ehretia rigida	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Ehretia	rigida	
Ehrharta calycina	Grass like	Ehrharta	calycina	
Ekebergia capensis	Tree	Ekebergia	capensis	
Elaeagnus reflexum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Elaeagnus	reflexum	
Elaeagnus x bbingei 'Gilt Edge'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Elaeagnus	x ebbingei	'Gilt Edge'
Elegia capensis	Grass like	Elegia	capensis	
Elegia equisetacea	Grass like	Elegia	equisetacea	
Elegia fistulosa	Grass like	Elegia	fistulosa	
Elegia stipularis	Grass like	Elegia	stipularis	
Elegia tectorum	Grass like	Elegia	tectorum	
Elegia tectorum 'Fish hoek'	Grass like	Elegia	tectorum	Fish Hoek'
Englerophytum magalismontanum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Englerophytum	magalismontanum	
Eragrostis elliotii	Perennial	Eragrostis	elliotii	
Erica abietina	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	abietina	
Erica baccans	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	baccans	
Erica banksia	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	banksia	
Erica bauera	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	bauera	
Erica bauera - “Bubbles”	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	bauera	bauera - “Bubbles”
Erica baueri subsp. baueri	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	baueri	subsp. baueri
Erica blenna	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	blenna	
Erica blenna hybrid 'Blennasun'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	blenna	hybrid 'Blennasun'
Erica caffra	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	caffra	
Erica canaliculata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	canaliculata	
Erica cerinthoides	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	cerinthoides	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Gold dust dracaena	Exotic	(=Dracaena godseffiana) Indoors -Winter Rainfall	Low	High
Red Ice-plant	Indigenous		Low	Low
purple carpet	Indigenous		Low	Low
Vygie	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Exotic	(=Duranta plumieri / Duranta repens)	Medium	Medium
Lemon pistol bush	Indigenous		High	Medium
Pistol bush	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Vlei daisy, Silver carpet	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Yellow bamboo palm	Exotic	(=Chrysalidocarpus lutescens; = Areca lutescens)	High	Medium
	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Mexican snowball	Exotic		Low	low
	Exotic		Medium	Low
Painted echeveria	Exotic		Medium	low
Purple coneflower	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Golden barrel cactus	Exotic		Low	Low
Puzzle bush	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Common ehrharta, common veld grass	Indigenous		Low	Low
Cape ash, Essenhout	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Gilt edge silverberry	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Broom reed, Horstail restio	Indigenous		High	High
Broom reed	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Hollow-stemmed restio	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Cushion restio	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Cape Thatching Reed	Indigenous	(=Chondropetalum tectorum)	Medium	Medium
Dwarf cape thatching reed fish hoek	Indigenous	(=Chondropetalum tectorum)	High	High
Transvaal milkplum, Stamvtug	Indigenous	(=Bequaertiodendron magalismontanum)	Not readily used in this region	Low
Eragrostis	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Red heath	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Berry heath	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Petticoat Heath	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Albertina heath, Bridal heath	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
White baueri, Bridal heath	Indigenous		Low	Low
Lantern heath, Riversdale heath	Indigenous		Medium	Low
	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Water heath	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Channelled heath	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Red hairy heath	Indigenous		Low	Low

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Erica cerinthoides varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	cerinthoides	varieties
Erica chamisonis hybrid 'nica'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	chamisonis	hybrid 'nica'
Erica colonema	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	colonema	
Erica cruenta	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	cruenta	
Erica curviflora var diffusa	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	Erica curviflora	var diffusa
Erica cyathiformis	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	cyathiformis	
Erica fastigiata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	fastigiata	
Erica fastigiata var coventryana	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	fastigiata	var coventryana
Erica formosa	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	formosa	
Erica formosa hybrid 'Blushingbells'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	formosa	hybrid 'Blushingbells'
Erica gracilis	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	gracilis	
Erica gracilis hybrid	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	gracilis	hybrid; Fairy Bells PBR
Erica grandiflora	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	grandiflora	
Erica hirtiflora	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	hirtiflora	
Erica hybrid 'Aurora'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica		hybrid 'Aurora'
Erica mammosa varieties including 'ballerina'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	mammosa	varieties including 'ballerina'
Erica massonii	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	massonii	
Erica mauritanica varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	mauritanica	varieties
Erica nana	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	nana	
Erica nana x patersonii 'Gengold'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	nana x patersonii	'Gengold'
Erica patersonia	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	patersonia	
Erica patersonii x nana hybrid	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	patersonii x nana hybrid	
Erica peziza	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	peziza	
Erica quadrangularis & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	quadrangularis	varieties
Erica regia	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	regia	
Erica regia var. regia	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	regia	var. regia
Erica scabriuscula	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	scabriuscula	
Erica shannonii	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	shannonii	
Erica sparrmanii	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	sparrmanii	
Erica speciosa	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	speciosa	
Erica gracilis var 'Fairybells'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica		var 'Fairybells'
Erica varietie 'Liebengold'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica		varietie 'Liebengold'
Erica versicolor	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	versicolor	
Erica versicolor varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	versicolor	varieties
Erica verticillata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	verticillata	
Erica vestita	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erica	vestita	
Erigeron karvinskianus spp	Ground Cover	Erigeron	karvinskianust, spp	
Eriocephalus africanus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Eriocephalus	africanus	
Eriocephalus racemosus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Eriocephalus	recemosus	
Erythrina caffra	Tree	Erythrina	caffra	
Erythrina humeana	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erythrina	humeana	
Erythrina lysistemon	Tree	Erythrina	lysistemon	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Fire Heath	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Blood red heath	Indigenous		Low	Medium
	Indigenous		Medium	Low
	Indigenous		Medium	Low
Four-sisters heath	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
White heath	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Pink bell heath	Indigenous		Low	Medium
	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Large orange heath	Indigenous		Low	Not readily used in this region
Hairy-flower heath	Indigenous		Low	Medium
	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Nine-pin heath	Indigenous		Low	Low
Houhoek heath	Indigenous		Low	Not readily used in this region
	Indigenous	(=Erica viridipurpurea)	Low	Low
Dwarf heath	Indigenous		Low	Medium
	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Mealie heath	Indigenous	(=Erica patersonii)	Medium	Medium
	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Kapokkie heath	indigenous		Low	Medium
Baby heath, Square heath	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Elim heath	Indigenous	(=Erica mariae)	Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Countess of Shannon's erica	Indigenous		Low	Medium
	Indigenous		Low	Not readily used in this region
	Indigenous	(=Erica discolor)	Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Medium
	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Bicolour heath	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Medium	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Not readily used in this region
Mexican daisy, Erigeron, Santa barbar daisy, Fleabane	Exotic	(=Erigeron mucronatus)	Medium	Medium
Wild rosemary, Cape snow bush	Indigenous		Low	Low
Wild rosemary	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Coast coral tree	Indigenous		Very Low	Low
Dwarf coral tree	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Common coral tree	Indigenous		Low	Low

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Erythrina zeyheri	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Erythrina	zeyheri	
Escallonia apple blossom	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Escallonia	spp	apple blossom
Escallonia pink princess	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Escallonia	spp	pink princess
Eschscholzia californica varieties	Annual	Eschscholzia	californica	varieties
Euclea crispa	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Euclea	crispa	
Euclea natalensis	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Euclea	natalensis	
Euclea undulata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Euclea	undulata	
Eucomis autumnalis	Bulb like	Eucomis	autumnalis	
Eucomis comosa	Bulb like	Eucomis	comosa	
Eucomis pallidiflora	Bulb like	Eucomis	pallidiflora	
Eucomis zambesiaca	Bulb like	Eucomis	zambesiaca	
Euonymous japonica 'Aureovariegatus'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Euonymous	japonica	'Aureovariegatus'
Euonymus fortunei	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Euonymus	fortunei	
Euonymus japonica spp & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Euonymus	japonica	aureus; varieties
Euonymus microphyllus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Euonymus	microphyllus	
Euphorbia burmannii	Succulent	Euphorbia	burmannii	
Euphorbia cooperi	Tree	Euphorbia	cooperi	
Euphorbia cotinifolia	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Euphorbia	cotinifolia	
Euphorbia 'Euphoric'	Annual	Euphorbia	spp	Euphoric'
Euphorbia graminea	Annual	Euphorbia	graminea	
Euphorbia hypericifolia	Succulent	Euphorbia	hypericifolia	
Euphorbia hypericifolia 'Diamond' varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Euphorbia	hypericifolia	'Diamond' varieties
Euphorbia ingens	Tree	Euphorbia	ingens	
Euphorbia marginata	Annual	Euphorbia	marginata	
Euphorbia mauritanica	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Euphorbia	mauritanica	
Euphorbia milii	Succulent	Euphorbia	milii	red
Euphorbia milii varieties	Succulent	Euphorbia	milii	varieties
Euphorbia pulcherrima & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Euphorbia	pulcherrima	Red; 'Eck's Flaming Sphere'
Euphorbia tirucalli	Succulent	Euphorbia	tirucalli	
Euphorbia trigona	Succulent	Euphorbia	trigona	
Euryops abrotanifolius	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Euryops	abrotanifolius	
Euryops chrysanthemoides	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Euryops	chrysanthemoides	
Euryops linifolius	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Euryops	linifolius	
Euryops multifidus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Euryops	multifidus	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Plough breaker	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Californian poppies	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Blue guarri	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Natal ebony, Large leafed guarri	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Common gwharri	Indigenous		Medium	Low
Pineapple flower	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Giant pineapple lily	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Giant pineapple lily	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Emerald silver	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Spindle tree, Euonymus	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Boxleaf euonymus	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Lidjiesmelkbos, Riviermelkbos, Soetmelkbos, Steenbokmelkbos	Indigenous	(=Arthrothamnus bergii; Arthrothamnus burmanni; Euphorbia biglandulosa; Euphorbia burmanni)	Low	Not readily used in this region
Lessear candilabra tree	Indigenous		Medium	Low
	Exotic		Medium	Not readily used in this region
Euphorbia	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Low
Euphorbia	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Common tree euphorbia, Naboom	Indigenous		Medium	Low
Snow on the mountain	Exotic	(=Euphorbia variegata)	Medium	Medium
Yellow milk bush, Golden spurge	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Crown of thorns in flower	Exotic		Medium	Low
Crown of thorns in flower	Exotic		Low	Low
Poinsettia, Karlienblom	Exotic		Low	Low
Rubber hedge, Milk bush	Indigenous		Low	Low
African milk tree	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Bergharpuisbos	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Golden euryops	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Narrow-leaved resin bush	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Geelmagriet, Sweet resin bush, Resin bush	Indigenous	(=Eriocephalus etrophiloides; Lasiocoma petrophiloides; Othonna multifida)	Low	Medium

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Euryops pectinatus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Euryops	pectinatus	
Euryops speciosissimus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Euryops	speciosissimus	
Euryops virgineus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Euryops	virgineus	
Eustoma grandiflorum	Annual	Eustoma	grandiflorum	'Sapphire'
Evolvulus glomeratus 'Blue Daze'	Ground Cover	Evolvulus	glomeratus	'Blue Daze'
Faidherbia albida	Tree	Faidherbia	albida	
Falkia repens	Ground Cover	Falkia	repens	
Feijoa sellowiana	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Feijoa	sellowiana	
Felicia amelloides	Perennial	Felicia	ammelloides	
Felicia amelloides 'Pinwheel'	Perennial	Felicia	ammeloides	'Pinwheel'
Felicia amelloides 'Variegated'	Perennial	Felicia	ammeloides	'Variegated'
Felicia amoena	Perennial	Felicia	amoena	
Felicia echinata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Felicia	echinata	
Felicia felina varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Felicia	felina	varieties
Felicia filifolia	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Felicia	filifolia	
Felicia heterophylla	Perennial	Felicia	heterophylla	
Festuca cinerea	Grass like	Festuca	cinerea	
Festuca gautieri	Grass like	Festuca	gautieri	
Festuca glauca	Grass like	Festuca	glauca	
Festuca glauca 'Silver Eyecatch'	Grass like	Festuca	glauca	'Silver Eyecatch'
Festuca ovina 'Glauca'	Grass like	Festuca	ovina	'Glauca'
Festuca scoparia	Grass like	Festuca	scoparia	Green
Ficinia nodosa	Grass like	Ficinia	nodosa	
Ficus abutilifolia	Tree	Ficus	abutilifolia	
Ficus abyssinica	Tree	Ficus	abyssinica	
Ficus benjamina	Tree	Ficus	benjamina	
Ficus benjamina 'Starlight'®	Tree	Ficus	benjamina	'Starlight'®
Ficus binnendijkii cultivars	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Ficus	binnendijkii	cultivars
Ficus glumosa	Tree	Ficus	glumosa	
Ficus hawaii	Tree	Ficus	hawaii	
Ficus ingens	Vine/Climber	Ficus	ingens	
Ficus lutea	Tree	Ficus	lutea	
Ficus lyrata	Tree	Ficus	lyrata	
Ficus microcarpa	Tree	Ficus	microcarpa	
Ficus microcarpa varieties	Tree	Ficus	microcarpa	varieties; 'Millennium'; 'Emerald Cream'™; Emerald Cream™ var. 'MALeme'
Ficus natalensis	Tree	Ficus	natalensis	
Ficus nitida 'Hawaii'	Tree	Ficus	nitida	Hawaii'
Ficus pumila	Vine/Climber	Ficus	pumila	
Ficus rubiginosa	Tree	Ficus	rubiginosa	
Ficus sur	Tree	Ficus	sur	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Grey euryops, Golden euryops	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Pronkhaarpuisbos	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Honey euryops	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Lisianthus	Exotic		Medium	High
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Ana tree	Indigenous	(=Acacia albida)	Not readily used in this region	Low
Oortjies	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Pineapple guava	Exotic	(=Acca sellowiana)	Low	Medium
Blue felicia, White felicia	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Felicia	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Variegated blue marguerite	Indigenous		High	Medium
Blue daisy	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Dune daisy	Indigenous		Low	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Fine leaved felicia daisy	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Felicia	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Festuca	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Blue fescue	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Blue fescue	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Festuca green grass	Exotic	(=Festuca eskia)	Medium	Medium
Sedges	Indigenous		High	Medium
Rock ficus, Large-leaved rock fig	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Low
Weeping fig	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Sabre Fig	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Mountain fig, African rock fig	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Red leaved rock fig	Indigenous		Low	Medium
	Exotic	(=Ficus vogelii; Ficus zuluensis)	Medium	Medium
Fiddle-leaf fig, Fiddle leaf	Exotic		High	Medium
	Exotic	(=Ficus nitida)	Low	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Red-Leaved rock fig, Common wild fig	Exotic	(=Ficus thonningii)	Low	Low
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Tickey creeper, Creeping fig	Exotic	(=Ficus repens)	Low	Medium
	Exotic		Low	Medium
Broom cluster fig	Indigenous	(=Ficus capensis)	Medium	Medium

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Fittonia verschaffeltii cultivars	Perennial	Fittonia	verschaffeltii	cultivars
Foeniculum vulgare	Herb	Foeniculum	vulgare	
Freesia hybrids	Bulb like	Freesia		hybrids
Freylinia densiflora	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Freylinia	densiflora	
Freylinia lanceolata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Freylinia	lanceolata	
Freylinia tropica	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Freylinia	tropica	
Freylinia visserii	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Freylinia	visserii	
Fuchsia varieties	Perennial	Fuchsia		varieties
Gaillardia aristata	Annual	Gaillardia	aristata	
Gaillardia pulchella	Annual	Gaillardia	pulchella	
Gaillardia x grandiflora varieties	Perennial	Gaillardia	x grandiflora	varieties
Galpinia transvaalica	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Galpinia	transvaalica	
Galtonia candicans	Bulb like	Galtonia	candicans	
Gardenia cornuta	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Gardenia	cornuta	
Gardenia japonica; G. radicans; G. augusta & varieties (Exotic)	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Gardenia	spp; augusta; japonica; radicans & varieties	varieties
Gardenia thunbergia	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Gardenia	thunbergia	
Gardenia volkensii	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Gardenia	volkensii	
Gasteria acinacifolia	Succulent	Gasteria	acinacifolia	
Gaura Belleza spp	Perennial	Gaura	Belleza	White Evolution', Dark pink
Gaura lindheimeri	Perennial	Gaura	lindheimeri	
Gaura lindheimeri varieties	Perennial	Gaura	lindheimeri	varieties
Gazania krebsiana	Ground Cover	Gazania	krebsiana	
Gazania krebsiana hybrid	Ground Cover	Gazania	krebsiana	hybrid
Gazania rigens & varieties	Ground Cover	Gazania	rigens	varieties
Gazania Sahara var. ‘Sunhara’ (N)	Ground Cover	Gazania		Sahara var. ‘Sunhara’ (N)
Gazania splendens varieties	Perennial	Gazania	splendens	varieties
Gazania 'SunBathers™' varieties	Ground Cover	Gazania		SunBathers™' varieties
Gazania uniflora	Ground Cover	Gazania	uniflora	
Gelsemium sempervirens	Vine/Climber	Gelsemium	sempervirens	
Geranium incanum	Perennial	Geranium	incanum	
Geranium sanguineum	Ground Cover	Geranium	sanguineum	
Gerbera jamesonii	Perennial	Gerbera	jamesonii	
Ginkgo biloba	Tree	Ginkgo	biloba	
Gladiolus alatus	Bulb like	Gladiolus	alatus	
Gladiolus dalenii	Bulb like	Gladiolus	dalenii	
Gladiolus hybrids	Bulb like	Gladiolus		hybrids
Glechoma hederacea 'Variegata'	Perennial	Glechoma	hederacea	'Variegata'
Gloriosa superba	Vine/Climber	Gloriosa	superba	
Godetia grandiflora	Annual	Godetia	grandiflora	
Gomphostigma virgata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Gomphostigma	virgata	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Painted net leaf	Exotic		High	High
Fennel	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Freesia	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Langeberg bell-bush	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Honeybells	Indigenous		Medium	Low
Blue honeybells, Blue freylina	Indigenous		High	Medium
Velddrif bell-bush	Indigenous		Low	Not readily used in this region
Fuchsia	Exotic		High	High
Hopi blanket flower, Blanket flower	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Indian blanket	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Arizona Sun Blanket Flower	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Wild pride-of-india	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Berg lily, Galtonia	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Onga gardenia	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Exotic	(Gardenia augusta 'Radicans' =Gardenia florida)	High	Medium
Starry gardenia	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Transvaal gardenia	Indigenous	(=Gardenia spatulifolia)	Medium	Low
Wartly aloe	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Butterfly, Gaura, Wand flower	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Dark pink wand flower	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Gazania, Common gazania, Botterblom	Indigenous		Very Low	Low
Gazania Various colours (large flowering hybrids)	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Trailing gazania	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Gazania	Indigenous		Low	Medium
	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Gousblom	Indigenous		Low	Low
Carolina jasmine, Yellow jasmin	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Carpet geranium	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Crane's bill, Bloody cranes bill	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Barberton daisy	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Ginko, Maiden hair tree	Exotic		Medium	Low
Kalkoentjie	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Rhodesian gladiolus	Indigenous	(=Gladiolus natalensis)	Medium	Medium
Gladiolus	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Variegated ground Ivy	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Flame lily	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Godetia	Exotic		Medium	Medium
River star	Indigenous		High	High

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Gomphrena globosa	Annual	Gomphrena	globosa	
Grewia flava	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Grewia	flava	
Grewia occidentalis	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Grewia	occidentalis	
Gunnera manicata	Perennial	Gunnera	manicata	
Gymnosporia buxifolia	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Gymnosporia	buxifolia	
Gymnosporia heterophylla	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Gymnosporia	heterophylla	
Gymnosporia polycantha	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Gymnosporia	polycantha	
Gypsophila cerastioides	Perennial	Gypsophila	cerastioides	
Gypsophila muralis	Perennial	Gypsophila	muralis	
Gypsophila paniculata	Perennial	Gypsophila	paniculata	
Gypsophila repens	Perennial	Gypsophila	repens	
Haemanthus albiflos	Bulb like	Haemanthus	albiflos	
Haemanthus humilis	Bulb like	Haemanthus	humilis	
Haemanthus montanus	Bulb like	Haemanthus	montanus	
Halleria elliptica	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Halleria	elliptica	
Halleria lucida	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Halleria	lucida	
Harpephyllum caffrum	Tree	Harpephyllum	caffrum	
Haworthia reinwardtii & spp	Succulent	Haworthia	reinwardtii	spp
Hebe diosmifolia	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Hebe	diosmifolia	
Hebe pinguifolia	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Hebe	pinguifolia	
Hebe speciosa spp	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Hebe	speciosa	spp; Blue Gem; Sunset Boulevard var.
Hebe x franciscana 'Variegata'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Hebe	x franciscana	'Variegata'
Helianthus annuus varieties	Annual	Helianthus	annuus	spp
Helichrysum argyrophyllum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Helichrysum	argyrophyllum	
Helichrysum bracteatum	Annual	Helichrysum	bracteatum	
Helichrysum 'Curly Wurly'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Helichrysum		'Curly Wurly'
Helichrysum cymosum	Perennial	Helichrysum	cymosum	
Helichrysum italicum	Perennial	Helichrysum	italicum	
Helichrysum microphyllum	Perennial	Helichrysum	microphyllum	
Helichrysum petiolare & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Helichrysum	petiolare	varieties, 'Silver Mist'
Helichrysum splendidum	Perennial	Helichrysum	splendidum	
Helichrysum teretifolium	Perennial	Helichrysum	teretifolium	
Heliconia humilis	Bulb like	Heliconia	humilis	
Heliconia psittacorum	Bulb like	Heliconia	psittacorum	
Heliophila coronopifolia	Annual	Heliophila	coronopifolia	
Heliotropium arborescens	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Heliotropium	arborescens	
Helmuthia membranacea	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Helmuthia	membranacea	
Hemerocallis fluva varieties	Bulb like	Hemerocallis	fluva	varieties

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Gomphrena, Globe amaranth	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	High
Brandy bush	Indigenous		Low	Low
Cross berry	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Giant rhubarb	Exotic		High	High
Common Spike Thorn	Indigenous	(=Maytenus heterophylla)	Low	Low
Angle-stem spikethorn	Indigenous	(=Celastrus angularis; Celastrus heterophyllus; Gymnosporia angularis; Maytenus heterophylla)	Low	Medium
Hedge spike	Indigenous	(=Maytenus polycantha)	Low	Medium
Baby's breath	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Gypsophila	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Gypsophila, Babys breath	Exotic		Medium	High
Gypsophila	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Dappled snow bush, Shaving brush plant	Indigenous		Low	Low
Rabbits ears, Bobbejaanoor	Indigenous		Low	Medium
	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Wild fuchsia	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Tree fuchsia	Indigenous		High	Medium
Wild Plum, Wildepruim	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Exotic		Low	Medium
Shrubby Veronica	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Showy Hebe; Varigated Hebe	Exotic		Low	Medium
Blue gem hebe; Shrubby Veronica	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Sunflower, Straw flower	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Golden guinea everlasting	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Everlasting	Exotic		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Gold carpet	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Curry Bush	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Dwarf curry bush, Cobweb bush	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Licorice plant	Indigenous	(=Helichrysum petiolatum)	Low	Low
Cape Gold	Indigenous	(=Helichrysum splendidium)	Low	Medium
Dune shrub everlasting	Indigenous		Low	Low
Lobster claw	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	High
Parrot flower	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	High
Blue flax	Indigenous	(=Heliophila longiflora)	Medium	Medium
Heliotrope	Exotic	(=Heliotropium peruvianum)	High	Medium
Biesie	Indigenous		Low	Not readily used in this region
Day lily	Exotic		Medium	Medium

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Hemerocallis lilioasphodelus Spp.	Bulb like	Hemerocallis	lilioasphodelus	spp
Hermannia pinnata	Perennial	Hermannia	pinnata	
Hesperantha coccinea	Bulb like	Hesperantha	coccinea	
Heteromorpha arborescens	Tree	Heteromorpha	arborescens	
Heteropyxis canescens	Tree	Heteropyxis	canescens	
Heteropyxis natalensis	Tree	Heteropyxis	natalensis	
Heuchera micrantha	Perennial	Heuchera	micrantha	
Heuchera sanguinea	Perennial	Heuchera	sanguinea	
Hibiscus moscheutos	Perennial	Hibiscus	moscheutos	
Hibiscus rosa-sinensis (grandiflora, longiflora & mulriflora) & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Hibiscus	rosa sinensis	varieties; multiflora varieties; longiflora varieties; grandiflora varieties
Hibiscus syriacus spp & H. schizopetalus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Hibiscus	spp; syriacus; schizopetalus;	'Red Heart'
Hippeastrum X hybrids	Bulb like	Hippeastrum	X hybrids	
Holcus lanatus	Grass like	Holcus	lanatus	
Hosta crispula cultivars	Perennial	Hosta	crispula	cultivars
Hovenia dulcis	Tree	Hovenia	dulcis	
Howea forsteriana	Palm	Howea	forsteriana	
Hoya carnosa 'Çompacta'	Vine/Climber	Hoya	carnosa	Çompacta'
Hydrangea (macrocarpa, macrophylla, paniculata, quercifolia)	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Hydrangea	variegata; quercifolia; paniculata; macrophylla; macrocarpa	varieties
Hymenocallis littoralis	Bulb like	Hymenocallis	littoralis	
Hymenolepis parviflora	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Hymenolepis	parviflora	
Hypericum x moserianum 'Tricolor'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Hypericum	x moserianum	'Tricolor'
Hypoestes aristata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Hypoestes	aristata	purple/white
Hypoestes phyllostachya varieties	Annual	Hypoestes	phyllostachya	varieties
Hypoestes 'Splash' varieties	Perennial	Hypoestes		Splash' varieties
Hypoxis hemerocallidea	Bulb like	Hypoxis	hemerocallidea	
Iberis sempervirens	Annual	Iberis	sempervirens	
Iberis sempervirens varieties	Annual	Iberis	sempervirens	varieties
Iberis umbellata	Annual	Iberis	umbellata	
Ilex aquifolium	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Ilex	aquifolium	
Ilex cornuta spp	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Ilex	cornuta	spp
Ilex mitis	Tree	Ilex	mitis	
Impatiens balsamina	Annual	Impatiens	balsamina	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Day lily	Exotic	(= Cameraria lilioasphodelus; Hemerocallis flava)	Medium	Medium
Poproos	Indigenous		Low	Low
Scarlet river lily	Indigenous	(=Schizostylis coccinea)	High	High
Parsley tree	Indigenous	(=Heteromorpha trifoliata)	Not readily used in this region	Medium
Bastard lavender tree	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Lavender tree	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		High	High
Coral bells	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Hibiscus	Exotic		Low	Medium
Chinese hibiscus	Exotic		Low	Medium
Red Heart Rose of Sharon; Syrian Hibiscus; Japanese hibiscus	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Amaryllis, Christmas Flower	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Albovariegatus	Exotic		Medium	High
Plantain lily	Exotic		High	High
Japanese raisin tree	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Kentia palm	Exotic	(=Kentia forsteriana)	Medium	Medium
Wax Plant	Exotic		Low	Medium
Oak leafed hydrangea; Panicled hydrangea; Christmas rose; Big leaf hydrangea	Exotic	(=Hydrangea hortensis)	High	High
Spider lily	Exotic	(=Hymenocallis. americana)	Medium	Medium
Coulter-bush	Indigenous	(=Hymenolepis crithmifolia; Anthanasia parviflora)	Low	Not readily used in this region
St John's wort, Curry bush	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Ribbon Bush	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Polka dot plant, Freckle face	Exotic	(=Hypoestes sanguinolenta)	Medium	High
Polka dot plant	Exotic		Low	Medium
Star flower	Indigenous	(=Hypoxis rooperi)	Medium	Medium
Candytuft, Edging candytuft	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Candytuft, Edging candytuft	Exotic		High	High
Candytuft	Exotic		High	Not readily used in this region
English holly	Exotic		Medium	High
Chinese holly	Exotic		Medium	High
African holly, Cape holly, wild holly, water tree	Indigenous	(=Ilex x meserveae)	High	High
Balsam	Exotic		Medium	High

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Impatiens varieties; I. walleriana, I. hawkeri; & varieties	Annual	Impatiens	spp, hawkeri, hybrida, walleriana, wallerina varieties	'New Guinea' varieties, 'New Guinea' hybrids,' 'Malanseuns Mix' varieties, hybrids SunPatiens Spreading'spp, hybrids SunPatiens Compact'spp, 'big bounce', varieties, 'Celebrette', Sunpatiens varieties, 'Super Elfin XP'
Imperata cylindrica	Grass like	Imperata	cylindrica	
Imperata cylindrica 'Rubra'	Grass like	Imperata	cylindrica	'Rubra'
Indigofera frutescens	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Indigofera	frutescens	
Indigofera jucunda	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Indigofera	jucunda	
Ipheion uniflorum	Bulb like	Ipheion	uniflorum	
Ipomoea batatas 'Sweet Caroline™' varieties	Vine/Climber	Ipomoea	batatas	'Sweet Caroline™' varieties
Ipomoea horsfalliae	Vine/Climber	Ipomoea	horsfalliae	
Ipomoea tricolor	Vine/Climber	Ipomoea	tricolor	
Iresine herbstii	Perennial	Iresine	herbstii	
Iresine herbstii 'Aureo-reticulata'	perennial	Iresine	herbstii	'Aureo-reticulata'
Iris Bearded - spp	Bulb like	Iris	spp	
Iris louisiana	Bulb like	Iris	louisiana	
Iris pacifica	Bulb like	Iris	pacifica	
Iris sibirica	Bulb like	Iris	sibirica	
Iris x hollandica	Bulb like	Iris	x hollandica	
Isolepis gracilis	Grass like	Isolepis	gracilis	
Isolepis prolifera	Grass like	Isolepis	prolifera	
Ixia x hybrids	Bulb like	Ixia	x hybrids	
Ixora coccinea	shrub & Sub-shrub	Ixora	coccinea	
Jasminum angulare	Vine/Climber	Jasminum	angulare	
Jasminum humile	Vine/Climber	Jasminum	humile	
Jasminum multipartitum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Jasminum	multipartitum	
Jasminum nudiflorum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Jasminum	nudiflorum	
Jasminum polyanthum	Vine/Climber	Jasminum	polyanthum	
Jasminum sambac	Vine/Climber	Jasminum	sambac	
Jatropha hastata	Tree	Jatropha	hastata	
Jordaaniella dubia	Succulent	Jordaaniella	dubia	
Juncus effusus	Grass like	Juncus	effusus	
Juncus effusus 'Spiralis'	Grass like	Juncus	effusus	'Spiralis'
Juncus kraussii	Grass like	Juncus	kraussii	
Juniperus chinensis	Conifer trees & shrubs	Junpiperus	chinensis	
Juniperus chinensis varieties	Conifer trees & shrubs	Juniperus	chinensis	varieties
Juniperus communis	Conifer trees & shrubs	Juniperus	communis	
Juniperus horizontalis	Conifer trees & shrubs	Juniperus	horizontalis	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
	Exotic		High	High
Cottonwool grass, Beady Grass, Bedding Grass	Indigenous	(=Imperata arundinacea Cirillo; Imperata arundinacea Cirillo var. africana Andersson; Imperata arundinacea Cirillo var. thunbergii)	Medium	Medium
Japanese blood grass	Exotic	(= Imperata cylindrica 'Red Baron')	High	Medium
River Indigo, Riverpaintbush	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
River indigo	Indigenous		High	Medium
Spring Star	Exotic	(=Brodiaea uniflora; Tristagma uniflorum)	Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Low	Medium
Cardinal creeper	Exotic		Low	Medium
Morning glory	Exotic		Low	Medium
Bloodleaf	Exotic		High	High
Bloodleaf	Exotic		High	Medium
Bearded Iris	Exotic		Medium	Low
Louisiana iris	Exotic		High	High
Pacifica PCH Iris	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Siberian Iris, Siberian flag	Exotic		Medium	High
Dutch iris	Exotic		Medium	High
Fibre optic grass	Indigenous	(=Isolepis cernua)	High	High
Vleigras	Indigenous	(=Scirpus prolifer)	HIgh	Not readily used in this region
Ixias	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Jungle flame	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Starry wild jasmine	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Italian Jasmine	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Jasmine, Wilde Ster Jasmyn	Indigenous		High	Medium
Winter jasmin yellow	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Pink jasmin	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Arabian Jasmine	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Peregrina	Exotic	(=Jatropha integerrima)	Not readily used in this region	Medium
Helder kruipvygie, matvygie	Indigenous		Low	Not readily used in this region
Junca, Soft rush	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Exotic	(=Juncus twisted dart)	High	High
Dune slack rush	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Chinese juniper	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Juniper	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Common Juni	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Creeping Juniper	Exotic		Medium	Medium

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Juniperus horizontalis varieties	Conifer trees & shrubs	Juniperus	horizontalis	varieties
Juniperus procumbens 'Nana'	Conifer trees & shrubs	Juniperus	procumbens	'Nana'
Juniperus sabina varieties	Conifer trees & shrubs	Juniperus	sabina	varieties
Juniperus scopulorum spp	Conifer trees & shrubs	Juniperus	scopulorum	
Juniperus scopulorum spp & varieties	Conifer trees & shrubs	Juniperus	scopulorum	spp & varieties
Juniperus squamata 'Blue Star'	Conifer trees & shrubs	Juniperus	squamata	'Blue Star'
Juniperus x pfitzeriana varieties	Conifer trees & shrubs	Juniperus	x pfitzeriana	
Justicia brandegeana	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Justicia	brandegeana	
Justicia capensis	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Justicia	capensis	
Justicia carnea	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Justicia	carnea	
Kalanchoe blossfeldiana	Succulent	Kalanchoe	blossfeldiana	
Kalanchoe pumila	Succulent	Kalanchoe	pumila	
Kalanchoe sexangularis	Succulent	Kalanchoe	sexangularis	
Kalanchoe 'Tessa'	Succulent	Kalanchoe		'Tessa'
Kalanchoe thrysiflora	Succulent	Kalanchoe	thrysiflora	
Karomia speciosa	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Karomia	speciosa	
Kerria japonica	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Kerria	japonica	
Khaya nyasica	Tree	Khaya	nyasica	
Kigelia africana	Tree	Kigelia	africana	
Kiggelaria africana	Tree	Kiggelaria	africana	
Kirkia acuminata	Tree	Kirkia	acuminata	
Kirkia wilmsii	Tree	Kirkia	wilmsii	
Kniphofia evansii	Grass like	Kniphofia	evansii	
Kniphofia pauciflora	Grass like	Kniphofia	pauciflora	
Kniphofia uvaria	Grass like	Kniphofia	uvaria	
Kniphofia uvaria hybrid Rockette Yellow	Grass like	Kniphofia	uvaria	hybrid Rockette Yellow
Kniphofia x praecox	Grass like	Kniphofia	x praecox	
Kraussia floribunda	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Kraussia	floribunda	
Lachenalia aloides	Bulb like	Lachenalia	aloides	
Lachenalia bulbifera	Bulb like	Lachenalia	bulbifera	
Lachenalia hybrid varieties	Bulb like	Lachenalia	hybrid	varieties
Lagerstroemia indica	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Lagerstroemia	indica	
Lagunaria patersonii	Tree	Lagunaria	patersonii	
Lamium galeobdolon 'Lutea'	Ground Cover	Lamium	galeobdolon	'Lutea'
Lamium maculatum & varieties	Ground Cover	Lamium	maculatum	varieties, 'White Nancy'
Lampranthus amoenus	Ground Cover	Lampranthus	amoenus	
Lampranthus aureus	Ground Cover	Lampranthus	aureus	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Juniper	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Dwarf Japanese Juniper	Exotic		Low	Medium
Juniper	Exotic		Low	Medium
Blue Juniper, Rocky mountain Juniper	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Juniper	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Blue Star Juniper	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic	(=Juniperus x media; Juniperus pfitzeriana 'Aurea')	Medium	Medium
Shrimp plant	Exotic	(=Bellaperone guttata)	Medium	Medium
Bushveld justicia, Moneyplant	Indigenous	(=Siphonoglossa - not confirmed)	Not readily used in this region	Medium
Pink Jacobina	Exotic	(=Jacobinia carnea)	Medium	Medium
Florist kalanchoe	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Low
Red Kalanchoe	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
White lady, Geelplakkie	Indigenous		Low	Low
Parasol flower, chinese-hat plant	Indigenous	(=Holmskioldia tettensis)	Medium	Medium
Jews mallow, Japanese rose	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Red mahogany	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Sausage Tree	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Wild Peach	Indigenous		Medium	Low
White Seringa	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Mountain Seringa, Wit sering	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Evans' Poker, Cathedral Peak Poker	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Dainty Poker	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Red hot poker, Torch lily	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Red hot poker	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Rhino-coffee	Indigenous		High	Low
Cape cowslip	Indigenous	(=Lachenalia tricolor)	Medium	Medium
	Indigenous	(=Lachenalia pendula)	Medium	Medium
Cape cowslip	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Pride of India	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Cow Itch Tree	Exotic		Very Low	Low
Galeobdolen	Exotic	(=Lamium galeobdolon)	High	High
Dead-nettle, Spotted dead nettle, Lamium	Exotic		High	High
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Vygie, Orange vygie, Golde vygie	Indigenous		Low	Low

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Lampranthus cedarbergensis	Ground Cover	Lampranthus	cedarbergensis	
Lampranthus coccineus	Ground Cover	Lampranthus	coccineus	
Lampranthus explanatus	Ground Cover	Lampranthus	explanatus	
Lampranthus falciformis	Ground Cover	Lampranthus	falciformis	
Lampranthus spectabilis var. 'white'	Ground Cover	Lampranthus	spectabilis	var. 'white'
Lampranthus stenus	Ground Cover	Lampranthus	stenus	
Lampranthus varieties	Succulent	Lampranthus		varieties
Lapeirousia laxa	Bulb like	Lapeirousia	laxa	
Lapeirousia solenoides	Bulb like	Lapeirousia	solenoides	
Lathyrus odoratus varieties	Annual	Lathyrus	odoratus	varities
Laurentia axillaris	Perennial	Laurentia	axillaris	
Laurus nobilis	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Laurus	nobilis	
Lavandula angustifolia spp	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Lavandula	angustifolia	spp; varieties
Lavandula Spp & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Lavandula	x intermedia; stoechas; spp; pedunculata; multifida; dentata; angustifolia	'Fred Boutin'; varieties; 'Bandera purple'; Blue Canaries var.
Lavatera trimestris varieties	Annual	Lavatera	trimestris	varieties
Leonotis leonurus	Perennial	Leonotis	leonurus	
Leonotis leonurus 'Alba'	Perennial	Leonotis	leonurus	'Alba'
Leonotis ocymifolia	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leonotis	ocymifolia	
Leptospermum scoparium varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leptospermum	scoparium	varieties
Leucadendron argenteum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucadendron	argenteum	
Leucadendron comosum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucadendron	comosum	
Leucadendron galpinii	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucadendron	galpinii	
Leucadendron gandogeri	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucadendron	gandogeri	
Leucadendron lureolum x salignum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucadendron	lureolum x salignum	
Leucadendron modestum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucadendron	modestum	
Leucadendron salignum varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucadendron	Salignum	varieties
Leucadendron salignum x laureolum x salignum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucadendron	salignum x laureolum x salignum	
Leucadendron salignum x laureolum varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucadendron	Salignum x laureolum	
Leucadendron sessile	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucadendron	sessile	
Leucadendron sissile x glaberrimum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucadendron	sissile x glaberrimum	
Leucadendron stelligerum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucadendron	stelligerum	
Leucadendron tinctum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucadendron	tinctum	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Vygie red vygie	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous	(=Mesembryanthemum explanatum)	Low	Low
Sickle-leaved dewplant	Indigenous	(=Mesembryanthemum falciforme; Mesembryanthemum maritimum; Oscularia falciformis)	Low	Low
White vygie	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous	(=Lampranthus monticola; Mesembryanthemum stenum)	Low	Low
Lampranthus, Vygie	Indigenous		Low	Low
African freesia	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Springbok painted petals	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Sweet pea	Exotic		High	High
Rock isotome	Exotic	(= Isotoma axillaris)	Not readily used in this region	Medium
Bay leaf	Exotic		Medium	Medium
English lavender	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Hedge lavender; Spanish lavender; Lavender; French lavender; Multifida spanish eye; Stoechas bandera purple	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Lavatera	Exotic		Medium	High
Wild dagga	Indigenous		Low	Low
White lion's ear	Indigenous		Medium	Low
Forest leonotus, Rooidagga	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Tea bush	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Silver tree	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Yellow bush	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Strawberry fir	Indigenous		Low	Low
Common sunshine conebush	Indigenous		Low	Low
African gold, African spice, Cone bush	indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Sun conebush, Western sunbush	Indigenous		Low	Low
African star	Indigenous		Low	Low
Harvest	Indigenous		Low	Low
Tolbos	Indigenous		Low	Low

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Leucandendron argenteum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucandendron	argenteum	
Leucandendron galpinii varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucandendron	galpinii	varieties
Leucandendron laureolum varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucandendron	laureolum	varieties
Leucandendron laureolum x salignum hybrids	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucandendron	laureolum x salignum	hybrids
Leucandendron laureolum x strobilinum hybrids	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucandendron	laureolum x strobilinum hybrids	hybrids
Leucandendron laxum varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucandendron	laxum	varieties
Leucandendron modestum varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucandendron	modestum	varieties
Leucandendron salignum varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucandendron	salignum	varieties
Leucandendron salignum x discolor hybrids	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucandendron	salignum x discolor	hybrids
Leucandendron salignum x laureolum hybrids	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucandendron	salignum x laureolum	hybrids
Leucandendron salignum x laureolum x salignum hybrids	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucandendron	salignum x laureolum x salignum	hybrids
Leucandendron salignum x laureolum x salignum hybrids	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucandendron	salignum x laureolum x salignum	hybrids
Leucandendron sissile x glaberrimum hybrids	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucandendron	sissile x glaberrimum	hybrids
Leucandendron stelligerum varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucandendron	stelligerum	varieties
Leucanthemum x superbum varieties	Perennial	Leucanthemum	x superbum	varieties
Leucophyta brownii	Perennial	Leucophyta	Brownii	
Leucospermum bolusii	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	bolusii	
Leucospermum bolusii varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	bolusii	varieties
Leucospermum catherinae	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	catherinae	
Leucospermum conocarpodendron	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	conocarpodendron	
Leucospermum cordifolium	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	cordifolium	
Leucospermum cordifolium varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	cordifolium	varieties
Leucospermum cordifolium x glabrum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	cordifolium x glabrum	
Leucospermum cordifolium x glabrum x vestitum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	cordifolium x glabrum x vestitum	
Leucospermum cordifolium x patersonii hybrids	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	cordifolium x patersonii hybrids	hybrids
Leucospermum cordifolium x tottum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	cordifolium x tottum	
Leucospermum cordifolium x lineare	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	cordifolium x lineare	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Silver tree	Indigenous		Low	Low
Galpins Conebush	Indigenous		Low	Low
Golden conebush, Golden sunshine -conebush, Laurel-leaf conebush	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Bredasdorp onebush	Indigenous		Low	Low
Rough-leaf onebush	Indigenous		Low	Low
Common sunshine conebush	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Agulhas Conebush	Indigenous		Low	Low
Shasta	Exotic	(=Leucanthemum maximum)	Medium	Medium
Cushion Bush	Exotic	(=Calocephalus brownii)	Medium	Medium
Gordon's bay pincushion	Indigenous		Low	Low
Gordon's Bay pincushion	Indigenous		Low	Low
Wheel flower	Indigenous		Low	Low
Tree pincushion	Indigenous		Low	Low
Pincushion	Indigenous	(=Leucospermum nutans)	Low	Low
Pincushion, Common Pincushion	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Leucospermum cordifolium x patersonii	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	cordifolium x patersonii	
Leucospermum cordifolium / patersonii x tottum/glabrum hybrids	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	cordifolium / patersonii x tottum/glabrum	hybrids
Leucospermum cordifolium/vestitum x vestitum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	cordifolium/vestitum x vestitum	
Leucospermum erubescens	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	erubescens	
Leucospermum erubescens varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	erubescens	varieties
Leucospermum glabrum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	glabrum	
Leucospermum glabrum x conocarpodendron	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	glabrum x conocarpodendron	
Leucospermum glabrum x tottum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	glabrum x tottum	
Leucospermum glabrum x lineare	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	glabrum x lineare	
Leucospermum heterophyllum varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	heterophyllum	varieties
Leucospermum lineare varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	lineare	varieties
Leucospermum lineare x cordifolium	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	lineare x cordifolium	
Leucospermum lineare x cordifolium x glabrum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	lineare x cordifolium x glabrum	
Leucospermum lineare x cordifolium x glabrum x patersonii hybrids	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	lineare x cordifolium x glabrum x patersonii	hybrids
Leucospermum lineare x cordifolium x patersonii	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	lineare x cordifolium x patersonii	
Leucospermum lineare x glabrum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	lineare x glabrum	
Leucospermum mundii	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	mundii	
Leucospermum oleifolium	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	oleifolium	
Leucospermum patersonii	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	patersonii	
Leucospermum reflexum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	reflexum	
Leucospermum reflexum & hybrid	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	reflexum	hybrid & varieties
Leucospermum reflexum x luteum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	reflexum x luteum	
Leucospermum rodolentum varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	rodolentum	varieties
Leucospermum tottum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	tottum	
Leucospermum tottum x glabrum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Leucospermum	tottum x glabrum	
Levisticum officinale	Perennial	Levisticum	officinale	
Liatris spicata	Bulb like	Liatris	spicata	
Libidibia ferrea	Tree	Libidibia	ferrea	
Ligustrum japonicum 'Aureum'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Ligustrum	japonicum	'Aureum'
Ligustrum ovalifolium 'Aureum'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Ligustrum	ovalifolium	Aureum'
Lilium auratum	Bulb like	Lilium	auratum	
Lilium hybrids	Bulb like	Lilium	hybrids	
Lilium longiflorum	Bulb like	Lilium	longiflorum	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Oudtshoorn pincushion	Indigenous		Low	Low
Orange flame pincushion, Langeberg pincushion	Indigenous		Low	Low
Quteniqua pincushion	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Needle-leaf pincushion, Narrow-leaf pincushion, Tangerine pincushion	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Langeberg Pincushion	Indigenous		Low	Low
Overberg Pincushion	Indigenous	(=Leucospermum crinitum)	Low	Low
Silver edge pincushion	Indigenous		Low	Low
Rocket pinchushion	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Rocket pincushion	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Firewheel pincushion	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Lovage	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Blazing star	Exotic		Medium	Low
Leopard tree	Exotic	(=Caesalpinea ferrea)	Medium	Medium
Golden privet	Exotic		Medium	Medium
California privet, Golden privet	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Golden rayed lily	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Lily (Tiger lilies)	Exotic		Medium	Medium
St Joseph lily, White lilium	Exotic		Medium	Medium

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Limonium bonduellii	Annual	Limonium	bonduellii	
Limonium capense	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Limonium	capense	
Limonium perezii	Perennial	Limonium	perezii	
Limonium sinuatum	Annual	Limonium	sinuatum	
Linaria maroccana	Annual	Linaria	maroccana	
Linum africanum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Linum	africanum	
Liquidamber styraciflua	Tree	Liquidamber	styraciflua	
Liriope muscari ‘Evergreen Giant’	Grass like	Liriope	muscari	‘Evergreen Giant’
Liriope muscari 'Variegata'	Grass like	Liriope	muscari	'Variegata'
Liriope muscari varieties	Grass like	Liriope	muscari	varieties
Liriope spicata 'Silver Ribbon'	Grass like	Liriope	spicata	'Silver Ribbon'
Litchi chinensis	Fruit	Litchi	chinensis	
Littonia modesta	Bulb like	Littonia	modesta	
Lobelia anceps	Ground Cover	Lobelia	anceps	
Lobelia cardinalis	Perennial	Lobelia	cardinalis	
Lobelia curacao 'basket'	Perennial	Lobelia	curacao	'Basket'
Lobelia erinus spp	Annual	Lobelia	erinus	spp, Malanseuns' varieties, varieties
Lobelia laxiflora	Annual	Lobelia	laxiflora	
Lobelia speciosa	Perennial	Lobelia	speciosa	
Lobularia maritima varieties & hybrids	Annual	Lobularia	maritima	varieties, Princess in Purple var. 'INLBUBLUPR' PBR, hybrids, Alyssum 'Malanseuns Mix', Alyssum spp
Lomandra longifolia 'Nyala var.	Grass like	Lomandra	longifolia	Nyala var.
Lonchocarpus capassa	Tree	Lonchocarpus	capassa	
Lonicera nitida & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Lonicera	nitida	varieties
Lonicera periclymenum	Vine/Climber	Lonicera	periclymenum	
Lonicera x heckrottii	Vine/Climber	Lonicera	x heckrottii	
Loropetalum chinense varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Loropetalum	chinense	varieties
Lotus berthelotii	perennial	Lotus	berthelotti	
Lotus maculatus	Perennial	Lotus	maculatus	
Lotus maculatus 'Gold Flash'	Perennial	Lotus	maculatus	Gold Flash
Loxostylis alata	Tree	Loxostylis	alata	
Lupinus polyphyllus	Perennial	Lupinus	polyphyllus	
Lysimachia nummularia & aurea	Ground Cover	Lysimachia	nummularia	'Aurea'
Mackaya bella	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Mackaya	bella	
Magnolia grandiflora	Tree	Magnolia	grandiflora	
Magnolia grandiflora varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Magnolia	grandiflora	varieties
Magnolia x soulangeana	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Magnolia	x soulangeana	
Mandevilla 'Aloha' varieties	Vine/Climber	Mandevilla		Aloha TM Dark Red var. 'Mandarkred' (N), Aloha™ Hot Pink var. ‘Manhotpink’ (N)

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Statice	Exotic	(Limonium =Statice)	Medium	Medium
Saldanha sea-pink	Indigenous		Low	High
Blue Statice, Gaint Status	Exotic	(=Statice perezii)	Low	Medium
Statice	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Linaria, Toad flax	Exotic		Medium	Medium
African Flax	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
American sweet gum, Liquidambar, Amber boom	Exotic		Medium	Medium
lily turf	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Variegated lily turf	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Giant liriope, Lily turf	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Lily turf	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Litchi, Lychee	Exotic		High	High
Climbing bell	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Angled Lobelia	Indigenous	(=Lobelia alata)	Medium	High
Cardinal flower	Exotic		High	High
Lobelia	Exotic		High	High
Lobellia, Bedding lobelia, Lobelia species	Indigenous		High	High
Torch lobelia, Mexican lobelia	Exotic		High	High
Lobelia	Exotic		High	High
Alyssum	Exotic	(= Alyssum maritimum)	High	High
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Apple-leaf, Appelblaar	Indigenous	(=Capassa violacea)	Not readily used in this region	Low
Box honeysuckle	Exotic		Medium	Medium
English honeysuckle	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Bush Honeysuckle, Japanese honeysuckle	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Chinese fringe flower	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Coral gem, Parrot's beak	Exotic		Low	Medium
Fire vine	Exotic		High	Medium
Yellow parrot's beak	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Tiger wood	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Blue pod lupine	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Creeping Jenny	Exotic		Medium	High
Forest Bells	Indigenous	(=Asystasia bella)	High	Medium
Laurel Magnolia, Southern magnolia	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Laurel Magnolia, Southern magnolia	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Tulip magnolia, Chinese magnolia	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic	(= Dipladenia)	Medium	High

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Mandevilla boliviensis	Vine/Climber	Mandevilla	boliviensis	
Mandevilla sanderi varieties	Vine/Climber	Mandevilla	sanderi	dundee; 'Sundaville®' varieties
Mandevilla splendens	Vine/Climber	Mandevilla	splendens	
Mangifera indica & varieties	Fruit	Mangifera	indica	Varieties; Tommy Atkins
Mansoa alliacea	Vine/Climber	Mansoa	alliacea	
Matricaria recutita	Herb	Matricaria	recutita	
Matthiola bicornis	Annual	Matthiola	bicornis	
Matthiola incana varieties	Annual	Matthiola	incana	varieties
Mazus reptans & 'Alba'	Ground Cover	Mazus	reptans	'Alba'
Melaleuca alternifolia	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Melaleuca	alternifolia	
Melaleuca bracteata 'Revolution Gold'	Tree	Melaleuca	bracteata	'Revolution Gold'
Melaleuca 'Johannesburg Gold'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Melaleuca	bracteata	'Johannesburg Gold'
Melianthus comosus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Melianthus	comosus	
Melianthus major	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Melianthus	major	
Melinis nerviglumis	Grass like	Melinis	nerviglumis	
Melinis repens	Grass like	Melinis	repens	
Melissa officinalis	Herb	Melissa	officinalis	
Mentha pulegium	Herb	Mentha	pulegium	
Mentha requienii	Herb	Mentha	requienii	
Mentha spicata	Herb	Mentha	spicata	
Mentha suaveolens	Herb	Mentha	suaveolens	
Merwilla plumbea	Bulb like	Mervilla	plumbea	
Mesembryanthemum 'Gelato'	Ground Cover	Mesembryanthemum	'Gelato'	
Mesembryanthemum nodiflorum	Ground Cover	Mesembryanthemum	nodiflorum	
Mesembryanthemum spp	Succulent	Mesembryanthemum	spp	
Metalasia fastigiata 'Pink'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Metalasia	fastigiata	'Pink'
Metalasia muricata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Metalasia	muricata	
Metarungia longistrobus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Metarungia	longistrobus	
Metrosideros excelsa	Tree	Metrosideros	excelsa	'Multi'
Michaela fuscata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Michaela	fuscata	
Microlepia speluncae	Fern	Microlepia	speluncae	
Millettia grandis	Tree	Millettia	grandis	
Mimetes arboreus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Mimetes	arboreus	
Mimetes capitulatus varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Mimetes	capitulatus	varieties
Mimetes cucullatus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Mimetes	cucullatus	
Mimetes hirtus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Mimetes	hirtus	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
White dipladenia	Exotic	(= Dipladenia)	Medium	Medium
Mandevilla	Exotic	(= Dipladenia)	Medium	High
	Exotic	(= Dipladenia)	Medium	High
Mango	Exotic		High	High
Amethyst Vine, Garlic Vine, False Garlic	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Chamomile - Mayweed	Exotic		High	Medium
Matthiola	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Stocks	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Creeping mazus	Exotic		High	High
Tea tree	Exotic		High	Medium
	Exotic		High	Medium
Golden mellaleuca	Exotic		High	Medium
Feathery touch me not	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Large honey flower, Giant honey flower	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Bristle-leaved red-top grass	Indigenous		Low	Low
Natal grass, Bristle leafed red top grass	Indigenous	(=Rhynchelytrum repens)	Low	Low
Lemon balm	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Pennyroyal	Exotic		High	High
Corsican Mint, Peppermint lawn	Exotic		High	High
Mint spearmint	Exotic		High	High
Apple mint	Exotic	(=Mentha rotundifolia 'Apfelmenze')	High	Medium
Blue squill	Indigenous	(=Scilla natalensis)	Medium	Medium
Livingstone daisies	indigenous		Low	Low
Common ice plant, crystalline ice plant, rosa de jericho	Indigenous		Low	Low
Ice plant, Vygie, Brakslaai, Olifantslaai, souslaai	Indigenous		Low	Low
Donkiebos	Exotic		Low	Not readily used in this region
White bristle bush	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Sunbird bush	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
New Zealand christmas tree	Exotic		Very Low	Medium
	Exotic	(Michaela = Magnolia)	Medium	Medium
Limp-leaf fern	Indigenous		High	High
Ironwood, Umzimbeet	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Kogelberg pagoda	Indigenous		Low	Low
Conical pagoda	Indigenous		Low	Low
Rooi stompie	Indigenous	Require high seasonal winter rain	Low	Low
Marsh pagoda	Indigenous		Low	Low

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Mimetes hottentoticus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Mimetes	hottentoticus	
Mimetes splendidus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Mimetes	splendidus	
Mimetes stokoei	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Mimetes	stokoei	
Mimulus maximus	Annual	Mimulus	maximus	
Mimulus varieties	Annual	Mimulus	varieties	
Mimulus x hybridus	Annual	Mimulus	x hybridus	
Mimusops zeyheri	Tree	Mimusops	zeyheri	
Miscanthus gracillimus	Grass like	Miscanthus	gracillimus	
Miscanthus sinensis varieties	Grass like	Miscanthus	sinensis	varieties
Miscanthus zebrinus	Grass like	Miscanthus	zebrinus	
Monopsis lutea	Ground Cover	Monopsis	lutea	
Monopsis unidentata	Ground Cover	Monopsis	unidentata	
Monstera deliciosa	Vine/Climber	Monstera	deliciosa	
Moringa oleifera	Tree	Moringa	oleifera	
Muehlenbeckia axillaris	Vine/Climber	Muehlenbeckia	axillaris	
Muehlenbeckia complexa	Vine/Climber	Muehlenbeckia	complexa	
Mundulea sericea	Tree	Mundulea	sericea	
Muraltia satureioides	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Muraltia	satureioides	
Murraya koenigii	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Murraya	koenigiii	
Muscari armeniacum	Bulb like	Muscari	armeniacum	Hybrids
Mussaenda erythrophylla	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Mussaenda	erythrophylla	
Mussaenda frondosa	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Mussaenda	frondosa	
Myosotis alpestris	Annual	Myosotis	alpestris	
Myrica cordifolia	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Myrica	cordifolia	
Myrsine africana	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Myrsine	africana	
Myrtus communis & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Myrtus	communis	varieties
Nandina domestica spp & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Nandina	domestica	spp & varieties
Narcissus spp & hybrids	Bulb like	Narcissus	spp & hybrids	
Nemesia strumosa varieties	Annual	Nemesia	strumosa	varieties, hybrids
Neoregelia carolinae varieties	Perennial	Neoregelia	carolinae	varieties
Nepeta cataria	Herb	Nepeta	cataria	
Nerine bowdenii	Bulb like	Nerine	bowdenii	
Nerine filifolia	Bulb like	Nerine	filifolia	
Nierembergia hippomanica	Perennial	Nierembergia	hippomanica	
Nigella damascena	Annual	Nigella	damascena	
Noltea africana	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Noltea	africana	
Nuxia floribunda	Tree	Nuxia	floribunda	
Ochna natalitia	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Ochna	natalitia	
Ochna pulchra	Tree	Ochna	pulchra	
Ochna serrulata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Ochna	serrulata	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Silver pagoda	Indigenous		Low	Low
Splendid pagoda	Indigenous		Low	Low
Mace Pagoda	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	High
	Exotic		High	High
Mimulus	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	High
Transvaal red milkwood	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Low
Maiden grass	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Miscanthus grass, Maiden grass	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Zebra grass	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Yellow Lobelia	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Wild brown violet	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Delicious monster	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Miracle tree	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Creeping wire vine, Sprawling wirevine, Matted lignum	Exotic		Low	Medium
Matress vine	Exotic		Low	Medium
Cork bush	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Low
Skilpadbossie	Indigenous	(=Muraltia salteri)	Low	Not readily used in this region
Curry Tree, Kerrieboom	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Grape Hyacinth	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Red flag bush	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Yellow flag bush	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Forget-me-not	Exotic		Medium	High
Wax berry, Candle berry	Indigenous	(= Morella cordifolia)	Low	Not readily used in this region
Cape myrtle	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Myrtle	Exotic		Low	High
Heavenly bamboo	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Daffodil, Narcissus	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Nemesia, Cape jewels	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Blushing bromeliad	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Catnip	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Large pink nerine	Indigenous		Low	Low
Grass-leaved nerine	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Nierembergia	Exotic	(=Nierembergia caerulea)	High	Medium
Love-in-a-mist	Exotic		High	High
Soap dogwood	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	High
Forest elder	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Natal Plane	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Peeling plane	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Mickey mouse bush, Small-leaved plane	Indigenous		Medium	Medium

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Oedera squarosa	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Oedera	squarosa	
Oenothera lamarkiana	Perennial	Oenothera	lamarkiana	
Olea capensis	Tree	Olea	capensis	
Olea europaea subsp. africana	Tree	Olea	europaea	subsp. africana
Olea europaea subsp. Cuspidata	Tree	Olea	europaea	subsp. Cuspidata
Olea europaea subsp. Europaea	Fruit	Olea	europaea	subsp. Europaea
Olea europaea varieties	Fruit	Olea	europaea	varieties
Olinia emarginata	Tree	Olinia	emarginata	
Oncoba spinosa	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Oncoba	spinosa	
Ophiopogon jaburan	Grass like	Ophiopogon	jaburan	
Ophiopogon jaburan 'Vittatus'	Grass like	Ophiopogon	jaburan	'Vittatus'
Ophiopogon japonicus 'Kyoto dwarf'	Grass like	Ophiopogon	japonicus	Kyoto dwarf'
Ophiopogon planiscapus spp	Grass like	Ophiopogon	planiscapus	'Black Dragon'
Orbea variegata	Succulent	Orbea	variegata	
Origanum vulgare	Herb	Origanum	vulgare	
Origanum vulgare 'Aurea'	Herb	Origanum	vulgare	'Aurea'
Ornithogalum juncifolia	Bulb like	Ornithogalum	juncifolia	
Ornithogalum thyrsoides	Bulb like	Ornithogalum	thyrsoides	
Orphium frutescens	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Orphium	frutescens	
Orthosiphon labiatus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Orthosiphon	labiatus	
Oscularia caulescens	Succulent	Oscularia	caulescens	
Oscularia deltoides	Succulent	Oscularia	deltoides	
Osteospermum ecklonis & varieties	Perennial	Osteospermum	ecklonis	varieties
Osteospermum fruticosum	Perennial	Osteospermum	fruticosum	
Osteospermum hybrid (Large flower varieties)	Perennial	Osteospermum		hybrid (Large flower varieties)
Osteospermum incana	Perennial	Osteospermum	incana	
Osteospermum monilifera	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Osteospermum	monilifera	
Osteospermum moniliferum	Perennial	Osteospermum	moniliferum	
Osteospermum ostica varieties	Perennial	Osteospermum	ostica	varieties
Osteospermum varieties ('Serenity'; 'Sunny™'; Wildside)	Perennial	Osteospermum	varieties	Serenity'; 'Sunny™'; Wildside
Otholobium decumbens	Ground Cover	Otholobium	decumbens	
Otholobium fruticans	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Otholobium	fruticans	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Koorsbos, Krulblaarkoorsbos, Vierkantperdekaroo	Indigenous	(=Relhania latifolia Compton, Relhania squarrosa)	Low	Not readily used in this region
Evening primrose	Exotic		High	Medium
Bushveld ironwood, Ironwood olive	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Wild olive, Olienhout	Indigenous		Low	Low
Wild olive	Exotic		Low	Medium
Olive	Exotic		Low	Medium
Eating olive	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Mountain hard pear	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Snuff-box tree	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Large mondo grass, White lilyturf	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Variegated mondo grass, Aztec grass	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Kyoto dwarf, Dwarf mondo	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Black dragon	Exotic	(=Ophiopogon planiscapus 'Nigrescens')	Medium	Medium
Starfish cactus	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Oregano	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Golden oreganum	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Gass-leaved chincherinchee	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Chincherinchee	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Orphium, Sea rose, Sticky flower	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Shell bush, Pink sage	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Sandsteen vygie	Indigenous		Low	Low
Bergvygie	Indigenous		Low	Low
Vanstadens river daisy, Osteospermum	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Creeping marguerite, African trailing daisy	Indigenous	(= Dimorphotheca)	Medium	Medium
Osteospermum	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Grysbietou, Strandbietou	Indigenous	(=Chrysanthemoides incana)	Low	Medium
Bush-Tick berry	Indigenous	(=Chrysanthemoides monilifera)	Low	Low
Tickberry, Bosluisbessie	Indigenous	(=Chrysanthemoides monilifera)	Low	Medium
Blue Eye African Daisy	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Osteospermum	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Carpet pea, mat otholobium, eight-day-healing bush	Indigenous		Low	Not readily used in this region
Cape Town pea, Round-head otholobium	Indigenous	(=Psoralea aculeata, Psoralea cuneifolia, Psoralea fruticans)	Low	Not readily used in this region

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Otholobium virgatum	Perennial	Otholobium	virgatum	
Othonna arborescens	Succulent	Othonna	arborescens	
Othonna capensis	Ground Cover	Othonna	capensis	
Oxalis pes-caprae	Bulb like	Oxalis	pes-caprae	
Oxalis purpurea	Bulb like	Oxalis	purpurea	
Pachypodium lamerei	Succulent	Pachypodium	lamerei	
Pandorea jasminoides & varieties	Vine/Climber	Pandorea	jasminoides	varieties
Panicum natalense	Grass like	Panicum	natalense	
Papaver nudicaule	Annual	Papaver	nudicaule	
Papaver nudicaule varieties	Annual	Papaver	nudicaule	varieties
Papaver rhoeas 'Flanders Single'	Annual	Papaver	rhoeas	'flanders single'
Pappea capensis	Tree	Pappea	capensis	
Parahebe catarractae	Perennial	Parahebe	catarractae	
Parahebe catarractae var. ‘Avalanche’	Perennial	Parahebe	catarractae	var. ‘Avalanche’
Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Vine/Climber	Parthenocissus	quinquefolia	
Parthenocissus tricuspidata	Vine/Climber	Parthenocissus	tricuspidata	
Pavetta lanceolata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Pavetta	lanceolata	
Pelargonium ‘Splendide’	Perennial	Pelargonium		‘Splendide’
Pelargonium betulinum	Perennial	Pelargonium	betulinum	
Pelargonium capitatum	Perennial	Pelargonium	capitatum	
Pelargonium citrosum 'van Leenii'	Perennial	Pelargonium	citrosum	'van Leenii'
Pelargonium cordifolium	Perennial	Pelargonium	cordifolium	
Pelargonium crispum 'Angele'	Perennial	Pelargonium	crispum	'Angele'
Pelargonium cucullatum	Perennial	Pelargonium	cucullatum	
Pelargonium domesticum (Regal hybrids)	Perennial	Pelargonium	domesticum	(Regal hybrids)
Pelargonium 'Fragrans'	Perennial	Pelargonium		'Fragrans'
Pelargonium fruticosum	Perennial	Pelargonium	fruticosum	
Pelargonium grandiflorum 'Elegance®' & 'Pac Aristo®' & varieties	Perennial	Pelargonium	grandiflorum	Elegance® 'Adriana' & 'Pac Aristo®' varieties
Pelargonium graveolens	Perennial	Pelargonium	graveolens	
Pelargonium interspecific var. Caliente Deep Red var. ‘Cante Dereds’	Perennial	Pelargonium	interspecific	Caliente Deep Red var. ‘Cante Dereds’
Pelargonium 'marcada'	Perennial	Pelargonium		'marcada'
Pelargonium 'pelgardini'	Perennial	Pelargonium		'pelgardini'
Pelargonium peltatum	Perennial	Pelargonium	peltatum	
Pelargonium peltatum 'Corriente' & 'Temprano' & varieties	Perennial	Pelargonium	peltatum	'Corriente' & 'Temprano' & varieties
Pelargonium regal hybrids	Perennial	Pelargonium	regal	hybrids
Pelargonium reniforme	Perennial	Pelargonium	reniforme	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Agtdaegeneesbos, carpet pea, mat otholobium, eight-day-healing bush	Indigenous		Low	Not readily used in this region
Bobbejaankool	Indigenous		Low	Low
Othonna, Little pickles	Indigenous		Low	Low
Langbeensuring	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Grand duchess sorrel	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Halfmens	Exotic		Very low	Very low
Bower plant	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Natal buffalo grass	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Low
Poppy, Iceland poppy	Exotic	(=Papaver croceum)	Medium	Medium
Poppy	Exotic		High	High
Flanders poppy	Exotic		High	High
Jacket plum, Doppruim	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Parahebe Avalanche	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Virginia Creeper	Exotic	(=Vitis quinquefolia)	Medium	Medium
Boston Ivy	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Forest brides bush	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Camphor scented pelargonium	Indigenous		Low	Low
Rose scented geranium	Indigenous		Low	Low
Mozzie buster®	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Heart-leaved pelargonium	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Angel group bush geraniums	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Wild geranium, Wilde-malva	Indigenous		Low	Not readily used in this region
Regal pelargonium	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Geranium scented	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Fern-leaf pelargonium	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Rose scented geranium	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Pelargonium	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Pelargonium	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Ivy leaf geranium	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Ivy leaf geranium, Varieagted ivy leaf geranium	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Indigenous	(=Pelargonium crispum 'regal')	Not readily used in this region	Medium
Kidney-leaved pelargonium	Indigenous		Low	Low

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Pelargonium sanguineum	Ground Cover	Pelargonium	salmoneum	
Pelargonium tabulare	Ground Cover	Pelargonium	tabulare	
Pelargonium tomentosum	Perennial	Pelargonium	tomentosum	
Pelargonium x hortorum & varieties	Perennial	Pelargonium	x hortorum	varieties
Pelargonium zonale & varieties	Perennial	Pelargonium	zonale	varieties
Peltophorum africanum	Tree	Peltophorum	africanum	
Pennisetum alopecuroides	Grass like	Pennisetum	alopecuroides	
Pennisetum pupureum x squamulatum Vertigo TM var. 'TIFT8' PBR	Grass like	Pennisetum	pupureum x squamulatum	Vertigo TM var. 'TIFT8' PBR
Penstemon barbatus	Perennial	Penstemon	barbatus	
Penstemon hartwegii	Perennial	Penstemon	hartwegii	
Penstemon hartwegii varieties	Perennial	Penstemon	hartwegii	varieties
Penstemon heterophyllus	Perennial	Penstemon	heterophyllus	
Penstemon mexicali	Perennial	Penstemon	mexicali	
Pentas lanceolata	Perennial	Pentas	lanceolata	
Pentas lanceolata varieties	Perennial	Pentas	lanceolata	varieties
Peperomia caperata varieties	Perennial	Peperomia	caperata	varieties
Pericallis cruenta varieties	Annual	Pericallis	cruenta	varieties
Petrea volubilis	Vine/Climber	Petrea	volubilis	cultivars
Petunia Hybrids & varieties	Annual	Petunia	hybrids, hedgiflora, grandiflora, x hybrida	Double', varieties, 'Giant Mixed', Crazytunia varieties, Bingo Yellow Improved var. 'Pactoyel', Petunia dreams, Petunia pirouette, Petunia tidal wave, 'Malanseuns Giant Mix', 'Malanseuns Vein Mixed'.
Petunia 'Mini' varieties	Annual	Petunia		Mini' varieties
Petunia multiflora series	Annual	Petunia	multiflora	series
Petunia var. Sunpleasure Patio Cherry Vein	Annual	Petunia		Sunpleasure Patio Cherry Vein
Petunia var. 'Supertunia™' varieties	Annual	Petunia		'Supertunia™' varieties
Petunia var. Surfinia® varieties	Annual	Petunia		Surfinia® varieties
Philadelphus coronarius	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Philadelphus	coronarius	
Philenoptera violacea	Tree	Philenoptera	violacea	
Philodendron Spp & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Philodendron	spp; selloum; scandens & varieties	varieties; 'compacta'
Phlox drummondii 'grandiflora' varieties	Annual	Phlox	drummondii	grandiflora'
Phlox drummondii varieties	Annual	Phlox	drummondii	varieties
Phlox paniculata	Perennial	Phlox	paniculata	
Phlox paniculata 'Subulata' & varieties	Perennial	Phlox	paniculata	'Subulata'; varieties
Phoenix canariensis	Palm	Phoenix	canariensis	
Phoenix dactylifera	Palm	Phoenix	dactylifera	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Indigenous	(=Pelargonium saniculaefolium)	Low	Medium
Peppermint scented Pelargonium	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Geranium	Indigenous		Medium	Not readily used in this region
Zonal pelargonium, Horse-shoe pelargonium,	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Weeping Wattle, Natal wattle	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Hameln Fountain Grass	Exotic	(=Pennisetum japonicum)	Low	Not readily used in this region
Pearl millet fountain grass	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Common beardtongue, Coral penstemon	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Beard-tongue	Exotic		High	Medium
Penstemon	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Foothills penstemon	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Mexicali penstemon	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Egyptian star cluster	Exotic	(=Pentas carnea)	Medium	Medium
Pentas	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Emerald ripple peperomia	Exotic		High	High
Cineraria	Exotic		High	High
Purple wreath	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Petunia (includes cascading petunia)	Exotic		High	Medium
	Exotic		High	Medium
	Exotic		High	Medium
	Exotic		High	Medium
	Exotic		High	Medium
	Exotic		High	Not readily used in this region
Mock orange	Exotic		Low	Medium
Apple Leaf	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Low
Tree philodendron; Heartleaf	Exotic		High	Medium
Phlox varieties	Exotic		High	High
Phlox	Exotic		High	High
Perennial phlox	Exotic		High	High
Phlox	Exotic		High	Medium
Canary island date palm, Canary island palm	Exotic		Very low	Low
Date palm	Exotic		Low	Low

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Phoenix reclinata	Palm	Phoenix	reclinata	
Phoenix roebelenii	Palm	Phoenix	roebelenii	
Phormium cookianum varieties	Grass like	Phormium	cookianum	varieties
Phormium Parfait var. ‘Tango’ (N)	Grass like	Phormium		Parfait var. ‘Tango’ (N)
Phormium tenax	Grass like	Phormium	tenax	
Phormium tenax varieties	Grass like	Phormium	tenax	varieties
Phormium williamsii	Grass like	Phormium	williamsii	
Photinia glabra	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Photinia	glabra	
Photinia x fraseri 'Red Robin'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Photinia	x fraseri	'Red Robin'
Phygelius 'Candy Drops'	Perennial	Phygelius		Candy Drops'
Phygelius capensis	Perennial	Phygelius	capensis	
Phyla nodiflora	Ground Cover	Phyla	nodiflora	
Phylica pubescens	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Phylica	pubescens	
Phyllostachys aurea	Perennial	Phyllostachys	aurea	Golden bamboo
Phyllostachys nigra	Perennial	Phyllostachys	nigra	Black bamboo
Physostegia virginiana varieties	Perennial	Physostegia	virginiana	varieties
Piper nigrum	Vine/Climber	Piper	nigrum	
Pittosporum eugenioides varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Pittosporum	eugenioides	varieties
Pittosporum 'Garnettii'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Pittosporum	garnetti	
Pittosporum tenuifolium	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Pittosporum	tenuifolium	Catherine
Pittosporum tenuifolium varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Pittosporum	tenuifolium	varieties, picturata
Pittosporum tobira	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Pittosporum	tobira	
Pittosporum tobira 'Creme D' Mint'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Pittosporum	tobira	Creme D' Mint'
Pittosporum viridiflorum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Pittosporum	viridiflorum	
Platanus x acerifolia	Tree	Platanus	x acerifolia	
Platycladus orientalis varieties	Conifer Trees & shrubs	Platycladus	orientalis	varieties
Plectranthus amanda	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Plectranthus	amanda	
Plectranthus ambiguus	Ground Cover	Plectranthus	ambiguus	
Plectranthus australis	Perennial	Plectranthus	australis	
Plectranthus chimanimaniensis	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Plectranthus	chimanimaniensis	
Plectranthus ciliatus purple	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Plectranthus	ciliatus	purple
Plectranthus ciliatus spp	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Plectranthus	ciliatus	spp
Plectranthus ecklonii	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Plectranthus	ecklonii	purple/white
Plectranthus fruticosus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Plectranthus	fruticosus	
Plectranthus madagascariensis 'Variegata'	Ground Cover	Plectranthus	madagascariensis	'Variegata'

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Wild date palm	Indigenous		Medium	Low
Miniature date palm	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
New Zealand flax	Exotic		Low	Medium
New Zealand flax	Exotic		Low	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Japanese photinia	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Fraser photinia	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Cape fuschia	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Southern river bell, wild fuchsia, Cape fuchsia	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Daisy lawn, Turkey Tangle frogfruit	Indigenous	(=Lippia reptans)	Medium	Medium
Featherhead, Veerkoppie	Indigenous	(=Phylica plumosa)	Low	Low
Golden bamboo	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Black bamboo	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Physostegia	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Black pepper vine	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
New Zealand pittosporum	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Pittosporum	Exotic	(=Pittosporum tenuifolium 'lemonwood')	Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Japanese pittosporum	Exotic		Low	Medium
Crème D' Mint Variegated Pittosporum	Exotic		Low	Not readily used in this region
Cheesewood	Indigenous		Low	Medium
London plane	Exotic	(=Platanus hispanica)	Low	Low
	Exotic	(Platycladus =Thuja)	Medium	Medium
Spur flower	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Large-flowered plectranthus	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Swedish ivy	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Purple wild sage	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Speckled spur-flower, White wild sage, Purple wild sage	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Ecklon plectranthus, Large spurflower bush	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Pink fly bush, Forest spurflower	Indigenous		High	High
Variegated Plectranthus	Exotic		Medium	Medium

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Plectranthus mona lavender	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Plectranthus		mona lavender
Plectranthus neochilus	Perennial	Plectranthus	neochilus	Smelly spurflower
Plectranthus oertendahlii ‘Lime Light’	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Plectranthus	oertendahlii	‘Lime Light’
Plectranthus saccatus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Plectranthus	saccatus	
Plectranthus strigosus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Plectranthus	strigosus	
Plectranthus verticillatus	Ground Cover	Plectranthus	verticillatus	
Plectranthus zuluensis	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Plectranthus	zuluensis	
Pleucostachys serpyllifolia	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Pleucostachys	serpyllifolia	
Plumbago auriculata spp & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Plumbago	auriculata; spp	varieties; 'escapade'; hybrids;
Plumeria alba & rubra	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Plumeria	alba & rubra	
Podocarpus elongatus	Tree	Podocarpus	elongatus	
Podocarpus falcatus	Tree	Podocarpus	falcatus	
Podocarpus henkelii	Tree	Podocarpus	henkelii	
Podocarpus latifolius	Tree	Podocarpus	latifolius	
Pogonatherum paniceum	Grass like	Pogonatherum	paniceum	
Polianthes tuberosa hybrids	Bulb like	Polianthes	tuberosa	hybrids
Polygala dalmaisiana dwarf	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Polygala	dalmaisiana	dwarf
Polygala fruticosa	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Polygala	fruticosa	
Polygala microphylla	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Polygala	microphylla	
Polygala myrtifolia	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Polygala	myrtifolia	
Polygala virgata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Polygala	virgata	
Populus simonii	Tree	Populus	simonii	
Populus simonii 'Fastigiata'	Tree	Populus	simonii	'Fastigiata'
Portulaca grandiflora & oleracea varieties	Annual	Portulaca	grandiflora, oleracea, varieties	Malanseuns Mix', varieties
Portulacaria afra	Succulent	Portulacaria	afra	
Portulacaria afra prostrata	Succulent	Portulacaria	afra	prostrata
Portulacaria afra varieties	Succulent	Portulacaria	afra	varieties
Pratia pedunculata	Ground Cover	Pratia	pedunculata	
Primula acaulis varieties	Annual	Primula	acaulis	varieties
Primula denticulata	Perennial	Primula	denticulata	Drumstick primula
Primula elatior	Perennial	Primula	elatior	
Primula malacoides varietes	Annual	Primula	malacoides	'Malanseuns' varieties
Primula obconica varieties	Perennial	Primula	obconica	varieties
Primula x polyantha	Annual	Primula	x polyantha	
Protea aristata x repens	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	aristata x repens	
Protea caffra	Tree	Protea	caffra	
Protea compacta	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	compacta	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Spur flower	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Dogbane, Spur flower, Lobster flower	Indigenous		Low	Low
Swedish ivy, Oertendahl's spurflower,	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Stoep jacaranda	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Swedish ivy	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Gossip plant, Money plant	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Zulu spurflower	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Cobwebbush	Indigenous		Low	Not readily used in this region
Plumbago; Cape Plumbago, Cape leadwort	Indigenous	(= Plumbago capensis)	Low	Medium
Frangipani	Exotic	(=Plumeria acutifolia)	Low	Medium
Breede river yellowwood	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Outeniqua yellowwood, Common yellowwood, Outeniekwageelhout	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Henkel's Yellowwood, Henkel-se-Geelhout	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Real yellowwood	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Baby bamboo	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Tuberose	Exotic		Medium	High
September bush	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Heart-leaved Polygala	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Dwarf polygala	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
September bush, Bloukappies	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Purple broom; September bush, Bloukappies; Dwarf polygala; Heart-leaved Polygala; September bush	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Poplar	Exotic	(Caution possible root damage)	Low	Low
Populus	Exotic	(Caution possible root damage)	Medium	Low
Portulaca	Indigenous / Exotic		Medium	Medium
Elephants food, Porkbush, Spekboom	Indigenous		Low	Low
Dwarf elephant's food	Indigenous		Low	Low
Elephants food, Porkbush, Spekboom	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Primula	Exotic		High	High
	Exotic		Medium	High
Oxlip	Exotic		High	High
Fairy Primula	Exotic		High	High
German Primula	Exotic		High	High
Primrose, Polyamthus	Exotic		High	High
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Highveld protea	Indigenous		Low	Low
Bot River sugarbush	Indigenous		Low	Low

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Protea compacta varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	compacta	varieties
Protea compacta x nerifolia	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	compacta x nerifolia	
Protea compacta x susannae	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	compacta x susannae	
Protea cynaroides 'Cynaroides'	Perennial	Protea	cynaroides	'Cynaroides'
Protea cynaroides hybrids	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	cynaroides	
Protea cynaroides varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	cynaroides	varieties
Protea eximia	Perennial	Protea	eximia	
Protea eximia x susannae hybrids	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	eximia x susannae	hybrids
Protea eximia x susanne	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	eximia x susanne	
Protea grandiceps	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	grandiceps	
Protea longifolia x repens	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	longifolia x repens	
Protea magnifica	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	magnifica	
Protea magnifica x burchelli	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	magnifica x burchelli	
Protea magnifica x compacta	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	magnifica x compacta	
Protea magnifica x laurifolia	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	magnifica x laurifolia	
Protea magnifica x susannae	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	magnifica x susannae	
Protea magnifica x susanne	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	magnifica x susanne	
Protea mundii x lacticolour	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	mundii x lacticolour	
Protea nana	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	nana	
Protea neriifolia x susanne	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	neriifolia x susanne	
Protea neriifolia & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	neriifolia	varieties
Protea pityphylla & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	pityphylla	varieties
Protea repens & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	repens	varieties
Protea repens x mundii	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	repens x mundii	
Protea roupellea x susanne	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	roupellea x susanne	
Protea scolymocephala & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Protea	scolymocephala	varieties
Protorhus longifolia	Tree	Protorhus	longifolia	
Prunus africana	Tree	Prunus	africana	
Prunus cerasifera ‘Nigra’,	Tree	Prunus	cerasifera	‘Nigra’
Prunus glandulosa	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Prunus	glandulosa	& 'Rosea'
Prunus laurocerasus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Prunus	laurocerasus	
Psychotria capensis	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Psychotria	capensis	
Ptaeroxylon bliquum	Tree	Ptaeroxylon	obliquum	
Punica granatum & varieties	Fruit	Punica	granatum	varieties
Pyrostegia venusta	Vine/Climber	Pyrostegia	venusta	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Bot River protea, Bot River sugarbush	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
King protea	Indigenous	(=Protea cynaroides)	Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
King Protea, Giant Protea	Indigenous		Low	Low
Duchess protea	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Red sugarbush, Princess protea	Indigenous	(=Protea cynaroides 'Grandiceps')	Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Queen protea, bearded protea	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Mountain rose sugarbush	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Narrow-leafed sugarbush	Indigenous	(=Protea cynaroides 'Nerifolia')	Low	Low
Ceres sugarbush	Indigenous	(=Protea cynaroides 'Repens')	Low	Low
Common sugarbush	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
	Indigenous		Low	Low
Thistle sugarbush	Indigenous		Low	Low
Red beech	Indigenous		Medium	Not readily used in this region
Red stinkwood	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Purple cherry plum	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Pink flowering almond	Exotic		Medium	Medium
English laurel	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Black birdberry	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Sneezewood	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Eating pomegranate	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Golden shower, Flame vine	Exotic	(=Bignonia venusta; Pyrostegia ignea)	Medium	Medium

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Quercus cerris	Tree	Quercus	cerris	
Quercus ilex	Tree	Quercus	ilex	
Quercus nigra	Tree	Quercus	nigra	
Quercus palustris	Tree	Quercus	palustris	
Quercus robur	Tree	Quercus	rubra	
Quercus suber	Tree	Quercus	suber	
Ranunculus asiaticus hybrids	Bulb like	Ranunculus	asiaticus	hybrids
Rapanea melanophoeos	Tree	Rapanea	melanophoeos	
Ravenala madagascariensis	Tree	Ravenala	madagascariensis	
Restio brachiatus	Grass like	Restio	brachiatus	
Restio festuciformis	Grass like	Restio	festuciformis	
Restio multiflorus	Grass like	Restio	multiflorus	
Restio quadratus	Grass like	Restio	quadratus	
Rhagoda hastata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Rhagoda	hastata	
Rhamnus alaternus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Rhamnus	alaternus	
Rhamnus prinoides	Tree	Rhamnus	prinoides	
Rhaphiolepis indica	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Rhapiolepis	indica	
Rhaphiolepis x delacourii varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Rhaphiolepis	x delacouri	varieties
Rhapis excelsa	Palm	Rhapis	excelsa	
Rheum rhabarbarum	Vegetables	Rheum	rhabarbarum	
Rhigozum obovatum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Rhigozum	obovatum	
Rhododendron spp & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Rhododendron	X Hybrids; x Encore®; indicum; varieties	Yvonne® var. 'Goollagong'; Hybrids; varieties
Rhoicissus digitata	Vine/Climber	Rhoicissus	digitata	
Rhoicissus tomentosa	Vine/Climber	Rhoicissus	tomentosa	
Rhoicissus tridentata	Vine/Climber	Rhoicissus	tridentata	
Rosa banksiae cultivars	Vine/Climber	Rosa	banksiae	cultivars
Rosa floribunda 'iceberg'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Rosa	floribunda	Iceberg
Rosa Flower Carpet® varieties (floribunda)	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Rosa		Flower carpet® varieties
Rosa Simplicity (floribunda)	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Rosa		simplicity
Rosa Simplicity® varieties (floribunda)	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Rosa		Simplicity® varieties
Rosa spp (Grandiflora)	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Rosa	spp,	
Rosa varieties (Hybrid tea)	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Rosa	Artemis™	var. ‘Tan04220’ (N)
Rosmarinus officinais spp & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Rosmarinus	spp; officinalis;	varieties; 'Barbeque'; 'Prostrata'; 'Ginger', "McConell's Blue"
Rothmannia capensis	Tree	Rothmannia	capensis	
Rothmannia globosa	Tree	Rothmannia	globosa	
Roystonea regia	palm	Roystonea	regia	
Rudbeckia fulgida varieties	Perennial	Rudbeckia	fulgida	varieties
Rudbeckia hirta	Perennial	Rudbeckia	hirta	
Ruellia formosa	Perennial	Ruellia	formosa	
Rumohra adiantiformis	Fern	Rhumora	adiantiformis	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
	Exotic		Medium	Not readily used in this region
Holly oak, Holm oak	Exotic		Low	Medium
Water oak	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Pin oak	Exotic		Medium	Medium
English oak	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Cork oak	Exotic		Low	Medium
Ranunculus, Persion buttercup	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Cape beech	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Madagasca travellers tree	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	High
Stroompiesriet	Indigenous		Medium	Not readily used in this region
Groengrasriet	Indigenous		High	Not readily used in this region
	Indigenous		Medium	Not readily used in this region
Vlakteriet	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Berry salt bush, Salt bush	Indigenous	(=Einadia hastata)	Low	Medium
Italian buckthorn	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Dogwood	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Indian hawthorn	Exotic		Low	Low
	Exotic		Low	Medium
Lady palm	Exotic		High	Medium
Rhubarb	Exotic		High	High
Yellow pomegranate	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Low
Rhododendrons, Azaleas	Exotic	(Includes =Rhododendron indica)	Medium	Medium
Wild grape	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Forest grape, Common forest grape	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Bushmens' grape	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Banksian rose	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Iceberg	Exotic		Low	Medium
Flower carpet	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Simplicity	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Simplicity	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Rose	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Rosemary; Trailing rosemary	Exotic		Low	Medium
Wild gardenia, Cape gardenia	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
September bells, Bell gardenia	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Cuban royal palm	Exotic		High	High
Orange coneflower	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Gloria daisy	Exotic	(=Rudbeckia gloriosa)	Medium	Medium
	Exotic	(=Ruellia elegans)	Medium	Medium
Leather Leaf Fern, Seweweeksvaring	Indigenous		High	High

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Ruschia indecora	Succulent	Ruschia	indecora	
Ruschia lineolata	Succulent	Ruschia	lineolata	'Pink'
Ruschia macowanii	Ground Cover	Ruschia	macowanii	
Ruschia tecta	Succulent	Ruschia	tecta	
Ruscus aculeatus & spp	Perennial	Ruscus	aculeatus, spp	
Russelia equisetiformis spp	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Russelia	equisetiformis	
Ruta graveolens	Herb	Ruta	graveolens	
Ruttya fruticosa	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Ruttya	fruticosa	Red/yellow
Saintpaulia ionantha cultivars	Perennial	Saintpaulia	ionantha	cultivars
Salpiglossis sinuata	Annual	Salpiglossis	sinuata	
Salvia africana-caerulea	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Salvia	africana-caerulea	
Salvia africana-lutea	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Salvia	africana-lutea	
Salvia chamelaeagnea	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Salvia	chamelaeagnea	
Salvia clevelandii	Perennial	Salvia	clevlandii	
Salvia coccinea	Annual	Salvia	coccinea	
Salvia coccinea varieties	Perennial	Salvia	coccinea	varieties
Salvia elegans	Herb	Salvia	elegans	red
Salvia farinacea	Perennial	Salvia	farinacea	
Salvia farinacea varieties	Perennial	Salvia	farinacea	varieties, Victoria Blue
Salvia 'gogo' varieties	Perennial	Salvia		'gogo' varieties
Salvia greggii & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Salvia	greggii & varieties	varieties, 'Puebla™ greggii' varieties
Salvia hybrid 'Heatwave®' varieties	Perennial	Salvia		'Heatwave®' varieties
Salvia lanceolata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Salvia	lanceolata	
Salvia leucantha	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Salvia	leucantha	
Salvia longispicata x farinacea 'mystic spires'	Perennial	Salvia	longispicata x farinacea	'mystic spires'
Salvia microphylla 'Hot lips'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Salvia	microphylla	Hot Lips'
Salvia numerosa	Perennial	Salvia	nemorosa	
Salvia officinalis	Herb	Salvia	officinalis	Culinary sage
Salvia patens	Perennial	Salvia	patens	
Salvia rutilans	Perennial	Salvia	rutilans	Pineapple sage
Salvia splendens varieties	Annual	Salvia	splendens, spp,	varieties, 'Malanseuns Red'
Salvia uliginosa	Perennial	Salvia	uliginosa	
Salvia var. ‘Wendy’s Wish’	Perennial	Salvia		var. ‘Wendy’s Wish’
Salvia x jamensis var. ‘Bleu Armor’ PBR	Perennial	Salvia	x jamensis	var. ‘Bleu Armor’ Pbr
Salvia x superba	Perennial	Salvia	x superba	
Sandersonia aurantiaca	Bulb like	Sandersonia	aurantiaca	
Sanseviera hyacinthoides	Succulent	Sansevieria	hyacinthoides	
Sansevieria cylindrica	Succulent	Sansevieria	cylindrica	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
	Indigenous	(=Mesembryanthemum indecorum)	Low	Low
Carpet of stars	Indigenous		Low	Low
Bosvygie	Indigenous		Low	Low
Sleaf turretfig	Indigenous		Low	Not readily used in this region
Ruscus, Butchers broom	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Coral bush	Exotic	(=Russelia juncea)	Low	Medium
Rue	Exotic		Low	Medium
Jammy mouth	Exotic		Medium	Medium
African violet	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Painted tongue, Salpiglossis	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Blue africa sage	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Brown salvia, golden sage, beach sage, dune sage, sand sage	Indigenous	(=Salvia aurea)	Low	Medium
Rough blue sage	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Cleveland, California Blue Sage, Cleveland sage	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Texas sage	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Salvia	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Pineapple sage	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Mealy sage	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Salvia	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Autumn sage, Spreading sage, Gentian sage	Exotic	Salvia greggii - smooth margins on narrow, elliptical shaped leaves.	Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Red sage, Rooisalie	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Mexican bush sage	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic	(=Salvia longispicata x farinacea)	High	Medium
	Exotic	Salvia microphylla - serrated leaf margins on narrow elliptical shaped leaves.	Medium	Medium
Violet sage, Balkan clary	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Sage, Garden sage	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Spreading sage, Gentian sage	Exotic		High	Not readily used in this region
Salvia	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Salvia	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Blue spike sage, Bog sage	Exotic		High	Medium
	Exotic		High	Medium
	Exotic		High	Not readily used in this region
Garden salvia	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Christmas bells	Indigenous		High	High
Mother-in-law's tongue, piles root, bowstring hemp	Indigenous		Medium	Low
Snake plant, Elephant's toothpick	Indigenous		Medium	Medium

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Sansevieria pearsonii	Succulent	Sansevieria	pearsonii	
Sansevieria trifasciata	Succulent	Sansevieria	trifasciata	
Sansevieria trifasciata varieties	Succulent	Sansevieria	trifasciata	varieties, moonshine
Santolina chamaecyparissus	Herb	Santolina	chamaecy parissus	
Sanvitalia speciosa	Annual	Santvitalia	speciosa	
Saponaria ocymoides	Perennial	Saponaria	ocymoides	
Saxifraga stolonifera 'Tricolor'	Perennial	Saxifraga	stolonifera	'Tricolor'
Scabiosa africana	Ground Cover	Scabiosa	africana	
Scabiosa caucasica 'Fama'	Perennial	Scabiosa	caucasica	Fama'
Scabiosa columbaria & varieties	Perennial	Scabiosa	columbaria	varieties, barocca
Scabiosa incisa	Ground Cover	Scabiosa	incisa	
Scabiosa japonica	Perennial	Scabiosa	japonica	
Scabiosa Spp (varieties)	Perennial	Scabiosa	spp	Pink cheer
Scadoxus membranaceus	Bulb like	Scadoxus	membranaceus	
Scadoxus multiflorus subsp. katherinae	Bulb like	Scadoxus	multiflorus	subsp. katherinae
Scadoxus puniceus	Bulb like	Scadoxus	puniceus	
Scaeveola aemula varieties	Annual	Scaeveola	aemula	varieties
Scaevola aemula	Perennial	Scaevola	aemula	
Schefflera arboricola varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Schefflera	arboricola	varieties
Schinus molle	Tree	Schinus	molle	
Schizanthus x wisetonensis	Annual	Schizanthus	x wisetonensis	
Schoenoplectus litoralis	Grass like	Schoenoplectus	litoralis	
Schotia afra var. afra	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Schotia	afra	var. afra
Schotia brachypetala	Tree	Schotia	brachypetala	
Schotia latifolia	Tree	Schotia	latifolia	
Scilla peruviana	Bulb like	Scilla	peruviana	
Scindapsus aureus	Vine/Climber	Scindapsus	aureus	
Sclerocarya birrea	Tree	Sclerocarya	birrea	
Sclerochiton harveyanus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Sclerochiton	harveyanus	
Scuttelaria javanica	Perennial	Scuttelaria	javanica	
Searsia chirindensis	Tree	Searsia	chirindensis	
Searsia crenata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Searsia	crenata	
Searsia dentata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Searsia	dentata	
Searsia glauca	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Searsia	glauca	
Searsia Kalahari var. 'Andkala' (N)	Tree	Searsia	kalahari	var. 'Andkala' (N)

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Elephants toothpick	Indigenous		Low	Low
Mother-in-law's tongue, Snake plant	Indigenous		Medium	Low
	Indigenous		Medium	Low
Cotton lavender	Exotic	(=Santolina incana)	Low	Medium
Creeping zinnia	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Tumbling ted, Rock soapwort	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Low
Mother of thousands	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Koringblom	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Scabiosa	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Scabiosa, Jonkmansknoop, Pincushion flower	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Scabiosa	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Pink cheer	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Blood lily	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Katharinea, Blood flower	Indigenous	(=Haemanthus multiflorus)	High	Medium
Paintbush	Indigenous	(=Haemanthus magnificus)	Medium	Medium
Scaevola	Exotic		High	High
Fairy Fan Flower	Exotic		High	Medium
Hawaiian Elf	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Pepper tree, Peperboom	Exotic		Low	Low
Poor man's orchid	Exotic		High	Medium
Papgras, Steekbiesie	Indigenous	(=Pterolepis scirpoides; Schoenoplectus scirpoides) - Swampy areas	Medium	Not readily used in this region
Karoo boer bean	Indigenous		Low	Low
Weeping boerbean, Huilboerboon, Tree fuschia	Indigenous	(=Schotia rogersii)	Low	Medium
Bush boer bean	Indigenous	(=Schotia cuneifolia)	Low	Low
Cuban lily	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Devil's Ivy	Exotic	(=Epipremnum aureus)	Not readily used in this region	Medium
Marula	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Blue lips	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Java skullcap	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Red current	Indigenous	(=Rhus chirindensis)	Medium	Medium
Dune crowberry	Indigenous	(=Rhus crenata)	Low	Medium
Nana berry	Indigenous	(=Rhus dentata)	Low	Medium
Blue kunibush	Indigenous	(Rhus glauca)	Low	Not readily used in this region
	Indigenous	(=Rhus Kalahari var. 'Andkala' (N))	Not readily used in this region	Very Low

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Searsia krebsiana	Tree	Searsia	krebsiana	
Searsia laevigata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Searsia	laevigata	
Searsia lancea	Tree	Searsia	lancea	
Searsia lanceolata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Searsia	lanceolata	
Searsia leptodictia	Tree	Searsia	leptodictia	
Searsia lucida	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Searsia	lucida	
Searsia pendulina	Tree	Searsia	pendulina	
Searsia pyroides	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Searsia	pyroides	
Sedum nussbaumerianum	Succulent	Sedum	nussbaumerianum	
Sedum pachyphyllum	Succulent	Sedum	pachyphyllum	
Sedum rupsetre 'Angelina'	Succulent	Sedum	rupsetre	'Angelina'
Selaginella kraussiana	Perennial	Selaginella	kraussiana	
Selago canescens	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Selago	canescens	
Selago corymbosa	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Selago	corymbosa	
Selago glomerata	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Selago	glomerata	
Selago villicaulis	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Selago	villicaulis	
Sempervivum arachnoideum	Succulent	Sempervivum	arachnoideum	
Sempervivum tectorum	Succulent	Sempervivum	tectorum	
Senecio barbertonicus	Succulent	Senecio	barbertonicus	
Senecio cephalophorus	Succulent	Senecio	cephalophora	
Senecio cineraria 'dusty miller'	Ground Cover	Senecio	Cineraria	‘dusty miller‘
Senecio cruentus (hybrids)	Annual	Senecio	cruentus	(hybrids)
Senecio elegans	Annual	Senecio	elegans	
Senecio ficoides	Succulent	Senecio	ficoides	
Senecio glastifolius	Perennial	Senecio	glastifolius	
Senecio hamilifolius	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Senecio	hamilifolius	
Senecio macroglossus	Vine/Climber	Senecio	macroglossus	
Senecio serpens	Succulent	Senecio	serpens	
Senecio tamoides	Vine/Climber	Senecio	tamoides	
Senecio vitalis	Succulent	Senecio	vitalis	
Senegalia galpinii	Tree	Senegalia	galpinii	
Sequoia sempervirens	Tree	Sequoia	sempervirens	
Serissa foetida	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Serissa	foetida	
Serruria florida	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Serruria	florida	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
False Sour Bastard sour taaibos	Indigenous	(=Rhus krebsiana)	Not readily used in this region	Low
Dune currant rhus	Indigenous	(=Rhus laevigata)	Low	Not readily used in this region
Karee, Kareeboom, Black karee	Indigenous	(=Rhus lancea)	Low	Very Low
Prairie sumac	Indigenous	(=Rhus lanceolata)	Medium	Medium
Mountain karee	Indigenous	(=Rhus leptodictya)	Not readily used in this region	Low
Glossy current, Blinkta-aibos	Indigenous	(=Rhus lucida)	Low	Low
White karee	Indigenous	(=Rhus pendulina / viminalis)	Medium	Low
Common wild currant, Common taaibos	Indigenous	(=Rhus pyroides)	Low	Low
Coppertone Stonecrop, Nussbaumer's Sedum, Golden Sedum	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Many fingers, Jelly beans	exotic		Medium	Medium
Sedum	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Trailing spike moss	Indigenous		High	High
Bitter bush	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Poverty bush, Bitterblombos	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Blouaarbossie	Indigenous		Low	Medium
	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Cobweb houseleek	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Hens and chickens	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Succulent bush senecio	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Very low
Mountain fire, Blazing glory	Indigenous	(=Kleinia cephalophora)	Low	Not readily used in this region
	Exotic		Low	Medium
Cineraria	Exotic	(=Pericallis x hybrida)	High	Medium
Purple cineraria	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Blue chalk sticks	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Large senecio	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Tabakbos	Indigenous	(=Senecio populifolius, Senecio sessilis, Senecio solidagineus, Senecio solidaginoides)	Low	Not readily used in this region
Flowering ivy	Exotic		Low	Medium
Blue toes, kransharpuis	Indigenous	(=Kleinia repens, Cacalia repens, Curio repens)	Low	Medium
Canary creeper	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Blue straws	Indigenous	(= Curio talinoides; Kleinia talinoides; Senecio talinoides; Kleinia cylindrica; Senecio cylindricus; Senecio spiculosus)	Low	Low
Monkey thorn, Apiesdoring	Indigenous	(=Acacia galpinii; Vachellia galpinii)	Low	Low
American redwood	Exotic		High	Medium
	Exotic	(=Serissa japonica)	Low	Medium
Blushing bride	Indigenous		Low	Low

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Serruria florida varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Serruria	florida	varieties
Serruria florida x rosea hybrids	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Serruria	florida x rosea	hybrids
Sideroxylon inerme	Tree	Sideroxylon	inerme	
Sinningia speciosa	Perennial	Sinningia	speciosa	
Solanum jasminoides	Vine/Climber	Solanum	jasminoides	
Solanum rantonnetii	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Solanum	rantonnetii	
Solanum rantonnetii & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Solanum	rantonnetii	& varieties
Soleirolia soleirolii	Ground Cover	Soleirolia	soleirolii	
Solenostemon scutellarioides varieties	Annual	Solenostemon	scutellarioides	varieties
Solenostemon x hybrida	Annual	Solenostemon	x hybrida	
Solidago canadensis	Perennial	Solidago	canadensis	
Solidago virgaurea	Perennial	Solidago	virgaurea	
Sparaxis bulbifera	Bulb like	Sparaxis	bulbifera	
Sparaxis hybrids	Bulb like	Sparaxis		hybrids
Sparaxis tricolor hybrids	Bulb like	Sparaxis	tricolo	hybrids
Spathiphyllum wallisii	Perennial	Spathiphyllum	wallisii	
Spiraea arguta	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Spirea	arguta	
Spiraea cantoniensis	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Spiraea	cantoniensis	
Spiraea cantoniensis 'Flore-Pleno'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Spiraea	cantoniensis	Flore-Pleno'
Spiraea japonica	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Spiraea	japonica	
Spiraea japonica varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Spirea	japonica	varieties
Spirostachys africana	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Spirostachys	africana	
Sprekelia formosissima	Bulb like	Sprekelia	formosissima	
Stachys aethiopica	Ground Cover	Stachys	aethiopica	
Stachys byzantina	Ground Cover	Stachys	byzantina	
Stachys rugosa 'Linearis'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Stachys	rugosa	'Linearis'
Stapelia gigantea	Succulent	Stapelia	gigantea	
Stapelia leendertziae	Succulent	Stapelia	leendertziae	
Stenotaphrum secundatum	Grass like	Stenotaphrum	secundatum	
Stephanotis floribunda	Vine/Climber	Stephanotis	floribunda	
Sterculia murex	Tree	Sterculia	murex	
Stevia rebaudiana	Perennial	Stevia	rebaudiana	
Stoebe plumosa	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Stoebe	plumosa	
Stokesia laevis	Perennial	Stokesia	laevis	
Strelitzia spp & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Strelizia	spp; reginae; nicolai; juncea	'Mandela's Gold'
Streptocarpus x hybridus	perennial	Streptocarpus	x hybridus	
Streptosolen jamesonii	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Streptosolen	jamesonii	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Blushing bride	Indigenous		Low	Low
Blushing bride	Indigenous		Low	Low
White Milkwood	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Gloxinia	Exotic		High	High
Potato vine	exotic		Low	Medium
Blue potato bush	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Blue potato bush	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Baby tears, Peace-in-the-home	Exotic	(=Helxine soleirolii)	High	High
Coleus	Exotic	(= Coleus blumei)	High	High
Coleus	Exotic	(=Coleus x hybrids)	High	High
Golden rod	Exotic		Medium	Medium
European golden rod	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Bulbil sparaxis, harlequin flower	Indigenous	(=Ixia bulbifera)	Low	Medium
Harlequin flowers	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Harlequin flower, Sparaxis	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Peace lily, White sails	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Garland May, Bridal wreath	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Cape mayflower (white)	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Cape may	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Japanese spirea	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Durmald spirea, Pink mayflower	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Tamboti	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Low
Maltese Cross, Aztec Lily, Jacobean Lily	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Boesmantee, tachys, Katbossie	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Lamb'S Ear	Exotic	(=Stachys lanata)	Medium	Medium
Boesmantee	Indigenous		Low	High
Giant carrion flower	Indigenous		Low	Low
Red carrion flower	Indigenous		Low	Low
Buffalo grass	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Madagascar jasmine	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Lowveld chestnut	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Stevia, Sugar Plant, Suikerplant	Exotic		High	High
Slangbos	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Stoke's aster	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Strelizia; Crane flower, Kraanvoëblom; Natal wild Banana, Giant bird of paradise; Spikey crane flower	Indigenous		Low	Low
Streptocarpus	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Marmelade bush	Exotic		Medium	Medium

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Streptosolen jamesonii 'Lutea'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Streptosolen	jamesonii	'Lutea'
Strobilanthes anisophyllus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Strobilanthes	anisophyllus	
Strobilanthes dyerianus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Strobilanthes	dyerianus	
Strongylodon macrobotrys	Vine/Climber	Strongylodon	macrobotrys	
Strophanthus speciosus	Vine/Climber	Strophanthus	speciosus	
Struthiola dodecandra	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Struthiola	dodecandra	
Strychnos pungens	Tree	Strychnos	pungens	
Sutera cordata & varieties (Bicopa varieties)	Annual	Sutera	cordata & varieties (Bicopa varieties)	'Bacopa Betty'
Sutherlandia frutescens	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Sutherlandia	frutescens	
Syagrus romanzoffiana	palm	Syagrus	romanzoffiana	
Symphyotrichum novi-belgii 'Mystery Lady®'varieties	Perennial	Symphyotrichum	novi-belgii	'Mystery Lady® 'varieties
Syncolostemon densiflorus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Syncolostemon	densiflorus	
Syncolostemon obermeyerae	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Syncolostemon	obermeyerae	
Syzygium australe 'Globulus'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Syzygium	australe	'Globulus'
Syzygium cordatum	Tree	Syzygium	cordatum	
Syzygium gerrardii	Tree	Syzygium	gerrardii	
Syzygium globulum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Syzygium	globulum	
Syzygium guineense	Tree	Syzygium	guineense	
Syzygium myrtifolium	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Syzygium	myrtifolium	
Syzygium paniculatum spp	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Syzygium	paniculatum	spp, compacta
Syzygium pondoense	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Syzygium	pondoense	
Tabernaemontana catharinensis	Tree	Tabernaemontana	catharinensis	
Tabernaemontana elegans	Tree	Tabernaemontana	elegans	
Tagetes erecta & patula varieties	Annual	Tagetes	erecta, patula	varieties, 'Malanseuns' spp
Tanacetum vulgare	Herb	Tanacetum vulgare		
Tarchonanthus camphoratus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Tarchonanthus	camphoratus	
Tarchonanthus littoralis	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Tarchonanthus	littoralis	
Taxodium distichum	Tree	Taxodium	distichum	
Tecoma capensis varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Tecoma	capensis	varieties
Telopea speciosissima	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Telopea	speciosissima	
Telopea speciosissima x monganensis	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Telopea	speciosissima x monganensis	
Telopea speciosissima x oreades hybrids	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Telopea	speciosissima x oreades	hybrids
Terminalia sericea	tree	Terminalia	sericea	
Teucrium chamaedrys	Perennial	Teucrium	chamaedrys	
Teucrium fruticans	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Teucrium	fruticans	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Marmelade bush	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Strobilanthes, Goldfussia	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Persian shield	Exotic		Low	Medium
Jade Vine	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Corkscrew flower	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Soetgonna	Indigenous		Low	Not readily used in this region
Monkey orange	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Low
Bacopa, 'Bacopa betty'	Indigenous	(=Sutera bacopa)	Low	Medium
Balloon Pea, Cancer Bush	Indigenous	(=Lessertia frutescens)	Low	Low
Cocos palm, Queen palm	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic	(=Aster novi-belgii)	Not readily used in this region	Medium
Pink plume	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Soutpansburg sage	Indigenous		Low	Medium
	Exotic	(=Syzygium paniculatum 'Globulum')	Medium	Medium
Waterberry	Indigenous		Low	Medium
Forest Waterberry	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Waterpeer, Water Pear	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Exotic	(=Eugenia myrtifolia)	Medium	Medium
Australian jamboree, Brush cherry, Australiese jamboes, Eugenia	Exotic	(=Eugenia paniculata)	Low	Medium
Pondo water wood	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Forest toad tree	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	High
Marigold	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Tansy	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Wild camphor	Indigenous		Low	Low
Coastal camphor bush	Indigenous		Very Low	Low
Swamp cypress, Bald cypress	Exotic		High	Medium
Cape honey suckle, Kaapse kanferfoelie	Indigenous	(=Tecomaria capensis; Bignonia capensis)	Low	Low
Waratah	exotic		Medium	Medium
Waratah	exotic		Medium	Medium
Waratah	exotic		Medium	Medium
Transvaal silverleaf, Silver cluster leaf.	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Germander	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Bush germander, shrubby germander	Exotic		Medium	Medium

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Thamnochortus cinereus	Grass like	Thamnochortus	cinereus	
Thamnochortus insignis	Grass like	Thamnochortus	insignis	
Thamnochortus spicigerus	Grass like	Thamnochortus	spicigerus	
Thunbergia alata	Vine/Climber	Thunbergia	alata	
Thunbergia grandiflora	Vine/Climber	Thunbergia	grandiflora	
Tibouchina elegans	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Tibouchina	elegans	
Tibouchina granulosa varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Tibouchina	granulosa	varieties
Tigridia x hybrida	Bulb like	Tigridia	x hybrida	
Todea barbara	Fern	Todea	barbara	
Torenia fournieri	Annual	Torenia	fourneiri	
Trachelospermum asiaticum varieties	Vine/Climber	Trachelospermum	asiaticum	varieties
Trachelospermum jasminoides	Vine/Climber	Trachelospermum	jasminoides	
Trachelospermum jasminoides variegated	Vine/Climber	Trachelospermum	jasminoides	variegated
Trachycarpus fortunei	palm	Trachycarpus	fortunei	
Trichilia dregeana	Tree	Trichelia	dregeana	
Trichilia emetica	Tree	Trichilia	emetica	
Trifolium repens	Perennial	Trifolium	repens	
Trifolium repens 'Atropurpurea' - Black Shamrock	perennial	Trifolium	repens	'Atropurpurea' - Black Shamrock
Tritonia crocata	Bulb like	Tritonia	crocata	
Tritonia hybrids	Bulb like	Tritonia	hybrids	
Tropaeolum majus & varieties	Annual	Tropaeolum	majus	'lobbianum '
Tropaeolum nanum varieties	Annual	Tropaeolum	nanum	varieties
Tulbaghia capensis	Bulb like	Tulbaghia	capensis	
Tulbaghia simmlerii	Bulb like	Tulbaghia	simmlerii	Sweet wild garlic / Sweet garlic / Fragrant tulbaghia
Tulbaghia violacea	Bulb like	Tulbaghia	violacea	
Tulbaghia violacea varieties	Bulb like	Tulbaghia	violacea	varieties
Ulmus parvifolia	Tree	Ulmus	parvifolia	
Ursinia anthemoides	Annual	Ursinia	anthemoides	
Ursinia cakelifolia	Annual	Ursinia	cakelifolia	
Ursinia calendulifolia	Annual	Ursinia	calendulifolia	
Ursinia sericea	Perennial	Ursinia	sericea	
Vaccinium corymbosum	Fruit	Rubus	corymbosum	
Vachellia burkei	Tree	Vachellia	burkei	
Vachellia caffra	Tree	Vachellia	caffra	
Vachellia davyi	Tree	Vachellia	davyi	
Vachellia erioloba	Tree	Vachellia	erioloba	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
	Indigenous		Medium	Not readily used in this region
Albertinia thatching reed	Indigenous		Low	Not readily used in this region
Large thatching reed, Dekriet, Olifantsriet	Indigenous	(=Restio spicigerus; Thamnochortus maximus; Thamnochortus striatus)	Low	Medium
Back eyed susan	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Blue trumpet vine	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Glory bush	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic	(=Tibouchina grandulose)	Medium	Medium
Tiger lily	Exotic		Medium	High
King fern, Koningsvaring	Indigenous		High	High
Torenia, Bluewings	Indigenous		High	High
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Star jasmin	Exotic		Low	Medium
Star Jasmine variegated	Exotic		Low	Medium
Chusan palm, Chinese windmill palm	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Forest mahogany, Thunder tree	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Natal mahogany	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
White clover	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Black shamrock	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Blazing star	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Tritonias, Blazing star	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Nasturtium	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Nasturtium	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Wild Garlic	Indigenous	(=Tulbaghia pulchella)	Medium	Medium
Pink wild garlic, Sweet wild garlic, Sweet garlic, Fragrant tulbaghia	Indigenous	(=Tulbaghia fragrans)	Low	Low
Wild garlic, Society Garlic	Indigenous		Low	Low
Wild garlic	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Chinese elm	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Mountain Marigold, Common parachute daisy, Jewels of the veld	Indigenous		Very low	Medium
Glossy-eyed parachute daisy, Namaqualand daisy	Indigenous		Very low	Medium
Namaqua parachute daisy, Springbok rock-ursinia	Indigenous		Very low	Medium
Lace-leaf ursinia	Indigenous		Very low	Medium
Blueberry	Exotic		High	Medium
Black monkey thorn	Indigenous	(=Acacia burkeii)	Low	Medium
Common hook thorn	Indigenous	(=Acacia caffra)	Low	Low
Corky thorn, Corky-bark acacia	Indigenous	(=Acacia davyi)	Not readily used in this region	Low
Camel thorn	Indigenous	(=Acacia erioloba)	Not readily used in this region	Low

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Vachellia gerrardii	Tree	Vachellia	gerrardii	
Vachellia karroo	Tree	Vachellia	karroo	
Vachellia leuderitzii	Tree	Vachellia	leuderitzii	
Vachellia mellifera 'Detinens'	Tree	Vachellia	mellifera	Detinens
Vachellia nigrescens	Tree	Vachellia	nigrescens	
Vachellia nilotica	Tree	Vachellia	nilotica	
Vachellia polyacantha	Tree	Vachellia	polyacantha	
Vachellia rehmanniana	Tree	Vachellia	rehmanniana	
Vachellia robusta	Tree	Vachellia	robusta	
Vachellia senegal	Tree	Vachellia	senegal	
Vachellia sieberana	Tree	Vachellia	sieberiana	
Vachellia sieberana 'woodii'	Tree	Vachellia	sieberiana	var. 'woodii'
Vachellia tortilis	Tree	Vachellia	tortilis	
Vachellia xanthophloea	Tree	Vachellia	xanthophloea	
Vachellis ataxacantha	Tree	Vachellia	ataxacantha	
Valerianella locusta	Annual	Valerianella	locusta	
Vangueria infausta	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Vangueria	infausta	
Veltheimia bracteata	Bulb like	Veltheimia	bracteata	
Vepris lanceolata	Tree	Vepris	lanceolata	
Verbascum hybrida varieties	Perennial	Verbascum	hybrida	varieties
Verbena aztec varieties	Annual	Verbena	aztec varieties	
Verbena peruviana hybrids & varieties	Annual	Verbena	peruviana	Red Cascade', Temari Candy Stripe var. 'Sunmarorista', varieties, 'Estrella Mix'c, donalena
Verbena vitalia varieties	Annual	Verbena	vitalia	varieties
Veronica spicata	Perennial	Veronica	spicata	
Viburnum macrocephalum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Viburnum	macrocephalum	
Viburnum odoratissimum (sinensis)	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Viburnum	odoratissimum	
Viburnum opulus	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Viburnum	opulus	
Viburnum opulus 'Roseum'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Viburnum	opulus	'Roseum'
Viburnum sinensi	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Viburnum	sinensi	
Viburnum suspensum	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Viburnum	suspensum	
Viburnum tinus spp & varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Viburnum	tinus	lucidum; varieties
Viburnum x burkwoodii	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Viburnum	x burkwoodii	
Vigna caracalla	Vine/Climber	Vigna	caracalla	
Vinca roseus varieties	Annual	Vinca	roseus, hybrids, spp	varietiesc, 'Malanseuns' varieties,
Viola cornuta varieties & hybrid	Annual	Viola	cornuta	varieties & hybrid

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Red thorn	Indigenous	(=Acacia gerradii)	Not readily used in this region	Low
Sweet thorn, Soetdoring	Indigenous	(=Acacia karroo)	Very low	Very low
False umbrella, Thorn bastard umbrella thorn	Indigenous	(=Acacia leuderitzii)	Not readily used in this region	Low
Black thorn	Indigenous	(=Acacia mellifera 'Detinens')	Not readily used in this region	Low
Knob thorn	Indigenous	(=Acacia nigrescens)	Low	Low
Scented thorn	Indigenous	(=Acacia nilotica)	Medium	Medium
White thorn	Indigenous	(=Acacia polyacantha)	Not readily used in this region	Medium
Silky horn, Silky acacia	Indigenous	(=Acacia rehmanniana)	Not readily used in this region	Low
Splendid thorn, Robust thorn	Indigenous	(=Acacia robusta)	Medium	Low
Three hook thorn, Three-thorned acacia	Indigenous	(=Acacia senegal)	Not readily used in this region	Medium
Paperbark	Indigenous	(=Acacia sieberiana)	Medium	Low
Paperbark	Indigenous	(=Acacia sieberiana 'woodii')	Medium	Low
Umbrella thorn	Indigenous		Low	Low
Fever tree, Koorsboom	Indigenous	(=Acacia xanthophloea)	Low	Medium
Flame thorn	Indigenous	(=Acacia ataxacantha)	Not readily used in this region	Medium
Cornsalad	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Wild medlar	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Forest Lily, Bush lily	Indigenous	(=Veltheimia capensis)	Medium	Medium
White ironwood	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Verbascum	Exotic		Low	Medium
	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Verbena, Rooiverbena	Exotic		Low	Medium
	Exotic		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Veronica	Exotic		High	Medium
Chinese snowball	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Blinkblaar viburnum, Sweet viburnum	Exotic	(=Viburnum sinenis)	Medium	Medium
Common snowball	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Mop head snowball	Exotic	(=Viburnum opulus 'sterile snowball')	Medium	Medium
Sweet viburnum	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Viburnum	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Viburnum, Lucidum Laurustinus; Laurustinus viburnum; Compact Laurustinus	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Burkwood Viburnum	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Snailvine	Exotic	(=Phaseolus caracalla)	Not readily used in this region	Medium
Vinca, Madagasca periwinkel	Exotic	(=Catharanthus roseus varieties)	Low	Low
Viola-yellow face, Viola	Exotic		Medium	Medium

Scientific name	Plant category	Genus	Species	Variety / cultivar / subspecies
Viola hederacea	Ground Cover	Viola	hederacea	
Viola odorata varieties	Ground Cover	Viola	odorata	varieties, 'Czar'
Viola x wittrockiana & tricolor varieties	Annual	Viola	x wittrockiana, x hybrida, tricolor	varieties, 'Cool wave', matrix mixed, 'Mammoth' varieties, 'Malanseuns Vibrant Mixed'
Virgilia oroboides	Tree	Virgilia	oroboides	
Vitis labrusca varieties	Fruit	Vitis	labrusca	varieties
Vitis x vinifera	Fruit	Vitis	x vinifera	
Wachendorfia brachyandra	Bulb like	Wachendorfia	brachyandra	
Wachendorfia paniculata	Bulb like	Wachendorfia	paniculata	
Wachendorfia thyrsifolia	Bulb like	Wachendorfia	thyrsifolia	
Washingtonia robusta	Palm	Washingtonia	robusta	
Watsonia augusta	Bulb like	Watsonia	augusta	
Watsonia galpinii	Bulb like	Watsonia	galpinii	
Watsonia meriana	Bulb like	Watsonia	meriana	
Watsonia pillansii	Bulb like	Watsonia	pillansii	
Weigela florida	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Weigela	florida	
Westringia grandiflora	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Westringia	grandiflora	
Westringia rosmariniformis	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Westringia	rosmariniformis	
Wisteria sinensis	Vine/Climber	Wisteria	sinensis	
X Cupressocyparis leylandii	Shrub & Sub-shrub	X Cuprocyparis	leylandii	
X Cupressocyparis leylandii varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	X Cupressocyparis	leylandii	varieties
X Ruttyruspolia 'Phyllis van Heerden'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	X Ruttyruspolia		'Phyllis van Heerden'
Yucca elephantipes	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Yucca	elephantipes	
Yucca elephantipes varieties	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Yucca	elephantipes	varieties
Yucca gloriosa	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Yucca	gloriosa	
Yucca gloriosa 'variegata'	Shrub & Sub-shrub	Yucca	gloriosa	'variegata'
Zamioculcas zamiifolia	Perennial	Zamioculcas	zamiifolia	
Zantedeschia aethiopica & varieties	Perennial	Zantedeschia	aethiopica	varieties
Zantedeschia elloittiana	Perennial	Zantedeschia	elloittiana	
Zantedeschia pentlandii	Perennial	Zantedeschia	pentlandii	
Zinnia marylandica, grandiflora, elegans, angustifolia	Annual	Zinnia	spp, marylandica, grandiflora, elegans, angustifolia	Zahara'
Ziziphus mucronata	Tree	Ziziphus	mucronata	
Ziziphus rivularis	Tree	Ziziphus	rivularis	
Zoysia tenuifolia	Grass like	Zoysia	tenuifolia	

Common name(s)	Indigenous / Exotic	Synonyms or changed botanical names &/or note	Winter rainfall region hydrozone category	Summer rainfall region hydrozone category
Australian violet	Exotic		High	High
Sweet violet	Exotic		High	High
Pansy	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Keurboom, Blossom tree	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Druiwe catawba	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Grape	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Short-stamen butterfly lily, Lax butterfly lily	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Marsh butterfly lily, bloodroot, redroot	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Bloodroot	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Mexican fan palm, Thread palm	Exotic		Very low	Low
Watsonias	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Watsonias	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Kanolpypie, Lakpypie, Suurkanol	Indigenous	(=Watsonia leipoldtii; Watsonia vivipara)	Low	Not readily used in this region
Bugle Liliy	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Fairy bells	Exotic		Medium	Medium
	Exotic	(=Westringia rosmariniformis var. grandiflora)	Low	Low
Australian rosemary, Coastal rosemary	Exotic		Low	Low
Creeping Wisteria	Exotic		Medium	Medium
Leyland Cypres	Exotic	(=Cupressocyparis leylandii; x Cupressocyparis; Callitropsis × leylandii; × Cupressocyparis leylandii)	Medium	Medium
Castlewellan Gold / Gold Rider/Leyland cypress	Exotic	(=Cupressocyparis leylandii; x Cupressocyparis; Callitropsis × leylandii; × Cupressocyparis leylandii)	Medium	Medium
Ruttyruspolia	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Spineless yucca	Exotic		Low	Low
Variegated spineless yucca	Exotic		Low	Low
Spanish dagger, Soft-tip yucca	Exotic		Low	Low
Spanish dagger	Exotic		Low	Medium
ZZ plant, Fern arum	Indigenous		Medium	Low
White arum, Arum species	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Golden calla	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Yellow arum	Indigenous		Medium	Medium
Zinnia, Rocky mountain zinnia, Prairie zinnia	Exotic		Medium	High
Buffalo thorn	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
False Buffalo Thorn	Indigenous		Not readily used in this region	Medium
Korean grass, Petting grass	Exotic		Medium	Medium

Basic hydrozone definitions

This table 2 is merely a guide for the basic watering requirement of plants in the ornamental landscape. The Landscape Irrigation Model SA (LIMSA) in itself determines the more precise watering requirements for each hydrozone based on the hydrozone as well as the site factors. Table 2 should be used as a guide only and for an accurate irrigation determination of plants/hydrozones within a landscapes, the LIMSA Model is to be used. For plants not listed in the official hydrozone plant list guide for South Africa, Table 2 is also to be used as a guide to ensure that plants are appropriately positioned in the correct hydrozone in the landscape.

Table 2: Basic hydrozone/hydrostation definitions

Hydro zone	Summer Rainfall region.		Winter rainfall region	
	Detailed definition	Annualised definition	Detailed definition	Annualised definition
Very low	• No watering required unless in extreme cases.	• Receives less than 300 mm effective watering per annum.	• No watering required unless in extreme cases.	• Receives less than 300 mm effective watering per annum.
Low	• Summer – 12 mm (50%)/ week. • Spring/Autumn - 7 mm(25%)/ week • Winter - 12 mm every second week (including lawns but not if dormant).	• Receives annual effective watering of between 300-500 mm.	• Winter - 12 mm (50%)/ week. • Spring/Autumn – 7 mm (25%)/ week. • Summer - 12 mm every second week (including lawns but not if dormant).	• Receives annual effective watering of between 300-500 mm.
Medium	• Summer – 15 mm (60%)/ week. • Spring/ Autumn – 12 mm (50%)/ week. • Winter – 7 mm (25%)/ week.	• Receives between 500 - 750 mm effective watering a year.	• Winter – 15 mm (60%)/ week. • Spring/Autumn – 12 mm (50%)/ week. • Summer – 7 mm (25%)/week.	• Receives between 500 - 750 mm effective watering a year.
High	• Summer – 25 mm (100%)/ week. • Spring/ Autumn – 15 mm (60%)/ week. • Winter – 12 mm (50%)/ week.	• Receives over 750 mm of annual effective watering.	• Winter – 25 mm (100%)/week. • Spring/Autumn – 15 mm (60%)/ week. • Summer – 1 2 mm (50%)/ week.	• Receives over 750 mm of annual effective watering.

List of Participants

A
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Brenda Szabo

Brunny Mautla

C
Cary Goodwin

Clare Burgess

Corne Nothnagel

Corne Nothnagel

D
David Curran

Dee Dech

Deon van Eeden

Des Whitehead

Desmond Young

Dikeledi Maluleke

Donovan Gillman

E

F

Fortune Sandile Malinga

G
Gaynor Demas

Gerdie Olivier

Gordon Dreye

H
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Hussein Mohamed

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N
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O

P
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Q

R
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Ruben Dedekind

S
Sally Robertson-Forster

Samanta Stelli

Shahnee Stockigt

Siphokazi Timakwe

Sophie van Wyk

T
Thembeka Mthuli

U

V

W
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Wendy Appel

Wendy Moulton

X

Y
Yulenda Magagula

Z
Zamadube Dube

Water Wise

RAND WATER

SAGIC